

American Sign Language

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Introduction

Plato presents a similar idea to what we do here in his *Cratylus*. According to him there are words which are considered elemental, which are the origin of all names. What he considers, though, are the absolute qualities, and these words he considers are imitation but of neither shape, sound, nor colour. One could present these elemental words by letters, and then combine them into other words.

In our case a sign language is spatial, and its elemental elements physical presentation. We represent these elements using letters of the Roman alphabet and their combinations and then use them to compose words. By his means Plato proposed to construct a systematic language of the gods. By this means we are doing here likewise with a sign language. Plato's language and sign languages are similar in that both provide names with are not only abstract presentations but also informing.

Description of the present writing system

The writing of the American Sign Language, developed and used by Stokoe *et al* to compile a dictionary of ASL (Stokoe *et al*, 1965), is a big step forward for the language. But one drawback is that it uses symbols which can not be reproduced easily on word processors or \TeX . I briefly learnt Japanese Signs in 1998 in Meguro-ku, Tokyo. This language is a descendant of American Signs and has inherited a great part of its feathers. But it was not until early 2002 that I came across the symbolic writings developed by Stokoe.

This writing system looked discouragingly complicated, so I tried to develop my own writing system for British Signs. While the work for the latter was going on, I turned to look again at Stokoe's system and found to my surprise that despite its seemingly complexity it is very systematic and efficient. So I started to look at it in detail and I began to apply my experience with other writing systems to create a system using English alphabets that will be isomorphic with his, because I

prefer the roman letters to geometric representations in the matter of writings. In essence, in the new system I try to follow his conventions whenever I can, in order that those who are already familiar with his system will have the least difficulty in following mine. Among other things, I avoid the use of capital letters in the middle of sentences, use English consonants for the Dez symbols, vowels and suffixes for Sig symbols, and a set morpheme for each of his Tab symbols. In order to make my system self-explanatory, I separate the different allochers which share the same symbol, for example the Dez *A* has now become *t*, *ts* or *tz* respectively where they used to be the allochers *a*, *s* and *t*. I try to find a solution which is easy to remember, for example the Sig for a divergent action that used to be represented by the division symbol, is now the suffix *-ide* for *divide* or *chide*. The results are listed in Table 1. As this is an isomorphic writing of Stokoe's system, the contents of the latter would go nowhere, so it is possible to polish the system further after this and this I intend to do.

ASL was developed from the French language of signs between 1815 and 1816. Here the term *chereme*, taken from Homeric Greek meaning *handy*, is an analogy of *phoneme* in normal, verbal languages. Different variations of a chereme are called *allocheres*.

Tab	
(nte)	zero; neutral
fca	face, whole head
fhe	forehead, brow, upper face
mvi	mid-face, eyes and nose
cni	chin, lower face
cke	cheek, temple, ear, side-face
nke	neck
tra	trunk, body from shoulders to hips
mra	upper arm
mya	elbow, forearm
spa	supinated arm or wrist
pro	pronated arm or wrist

Dez

<i>t</i>	<i>a</i> compact hand
<i>ts</i>	fist, <i>s</i> compact hand
<i>tz</i>	<i>t</i> compact hand
<i>b</i>	flat hand
<i>bs</i>	flat hand with four fingers separated
<i>s</i>	spread hand
<i>c</i>	curved hand
<i>d</i>	contracted hand
<i>f</i>	<i>three-ring</i> hand
<i>g</i>	<i>g</i> index hand
<i>gd</i>	<i>d</i> index hand
<i>h</i>	index and second finger extended; <i>h</i>
<i>huw, hun</i>	the <i>u</i> allocher of <i>h</i>
<i>how, hon</i>	the <i>n</i> allocher of <i>h</i>
<i>j</i>	<i>pinkie</i> hand
<i>k</i>	like <i>g</i> but thumb touches the middle phalanx of the 2 nd finger
<i>kow, kon</i>	the <i>p</i> allocher of <i>k</i>
<i>l</i>	angle hand; thumb perpendicular with the index finger
<i>z</i>	<i>cock</i> finger; thumb and the first two fingers spread
<i>p</i>	tapered hand; fingers curved and squeezed together; <i>o</i>
<i>r</i>	<i>warding off</i> hand; the 2 nd finger crosses over the index
<i>v</i>	<i>victory</i> hand
<i>w</i>	three-finger hand
<i>x</i>	hook hand; index hooked
<i>y</i>	horns hand (thumb and little finger)
<i>ys</i>	horns hand (index and little finger)
<i>q</i>	the little finger bent in from a spread hand

Sig	
<i>u</i>	upward
<i>o</i>	downward
<i>uo</i>	up-down
<i>i</i>	rightward
<i>e</i>	leftward
<i>ie</i>	side-to-side
<i>a</i>	toward signer
<i>ao</i>	away from signer
<i>oa</i>	to-and-fro
<i>ui</i>	supinating rotation
<i>iu</i>	pronating rotation
<i>ou</i>	twisting
<i>ue</i>	nodding, bending
<i>oe</i>	opening
<i>ae</i>	closing
<i>eu</i>	wriggling of fingers
<i>ia</i>	circular action
<i>~ach</i>	convergent action; approach
<i>~act</i>	contactual action, touch
<i>~asp</i>	linking, grasp
<i>~oss</i>	crossing action
<i>~ent</i>	entering action
<i>~ide</i>	divergent action, separate
<i>~int</i>	interchanging action
Other auxiliary symbols	
<i>ei</i>	side-by-side hands
<i>ai</i>	one hand held behind the other
<i>~t</i>	repeat the whole Sig
<i>~ts</i>	two or more repetitions
<i>~l</i>	with finger bent, i.e. clawed
<i>~ate</i>	alternately by one hand and then the other
<i>~us</i>	new Dez thus transformed
<i>~nd</i>	compounding
<i>~n~</i>	and
<i>~d~</i>	Ger. dann; then
<i>oo~</i>	blowing (cf Welsh 'w').

Table 1 Roman writing of Stokoe's system for American Signs

Others are represented by accents above or below an alphabet. Let 'x' be an arbitrary letter, then \hat{x} and xy both means that the elbow or forearm is prominent, \grave{x} the lower hand held below the other, while \acute{x} the hand above the other. If x is a consonant then \grave{x} means that a non

prominent thumb or finger is extended or used as Sig, whereas if it is a vowel it would mean a short or sharp movement.

Sig's in the Stokoe's system are presented here as vowels or combinations of vowels. In the former a dez may also have another sig acting as a subscript, in addition to the usual ones which describe movements. Whenever this happens, I place a letter *w* between the two vowels to separate them from each other in order to avoid the ambiguity otherwise. This alphabet can also separate two things in general, for example two dez's which are next to each other, though in most cases it is usually omitted. A dot above a dez in the former is moved to below the alphabet corresponding to it.

Multiple sig's placed in the subscript of a dez are here separated from each other by the letter *m*. Those that make up action sig's are separated from each other by either the letter *n* or *d* as described in Table 1.

Because I am no signer, most of the examples shown here are taken from those given by Stokoe. While in his work there are four allochers of the *b* sign, there are only three here, namely *b*, *bs* and *bl*. Both the sign *b* and the *b* allocher of the *b* sign are represented here as *b*.

Words in a sign language contain positions and shapes. These are geometrical information. At times they can be very complicated and long, at other short and simple, for example *before* and *after* are respectively in ASL *bimaibewa* and *bimaibewao*.

The following contains words taken from Stokoe's dictionary.

a, A

-**ao** see -*ndci*.

b, B

âbabaowactdt *v n* praise, applaud.

babawactdt *n* jail, prison.

~ndtrabbo, *n* prisoner.

babawide *v* line up.

ââbawiunandâziubâiuwaonact *n* heaven.

babewactdodact *imit n* lesson; subject; course.

babewactdtnodts *n* list.

babiuwuenuo *imit n v* paint.

ââbowie *n* song. *v* sing.

- baḥowounie** *n* song. *v* sing.
bahuenuo *imit v* paint.
baicaspnaodtus *adj* expert, skilful.
baḥowie *n* poem; poetry.
baḥowounie *n* poem; poetry.
bamaibaowachnia *v* face, come before.
bamaibaowachnu *v* face, come before.
bamaiguwona *imit v* swallow.
bamobamowuenu *v* give up. also *bamobamowuenu* 'up'. see also *pa-pawuinao*.
baṁuḥaomuṁuedt *n v* hope.
baḥo *adj* later; *n* the future; *v* will.
baobaowao *imit v* push.
baobaowṁo *v* shove.
baḥbaowṁo *adj* wonderful.
baobaowaoni *v* push aside, push out of the way.
baḥbaowaonut *panto. n* volley-ball; *v* play volley-ball.
baobaowaot *v* calm down, take it easy; *n* Sunday.
baobaowia *n* Sunday.
baobaowidenui *adj v* open.
baobaowo *adj* every Sunday, Sundays; *n* curtains, drapes.
baobaowṁ *v* depress, push down.
baobaowṁu 'No, I didn't mean that', 'No, I didn't do that'. see also *cniṭao*.
baobaowu *v* push up.
baobaowueno *n* curtains, drapes. also *baobaowiano*, *baowossbaowideno*. ruffled curtains.
baode *imit v* turn, curve.
baomaiguṁact *v* forbid.
baomaisaenaodts *v* take pictures.
~ **beicaowact**, *v* take a picture.
~ **fhecactndbeicaowact**, *v* take a portrait.
baoni see *baowao*. his, her, your, their, etc
baot *v n* lecture.
baowao *adj n* his, her, hers, your, yours, their, theirs.
baoweibaowachdact *v* close, shut.
baoweibaowactt *n* door.
baoweibaowuidiunact *imit n* door.
baoweibaowuinidiune *n* door.

- baowia** *v* pity; *n* sympathy, mercy.
Baowido see *Baowot*. Boston.
Baowot *region. n* Boston.
baspbao *v* lead.
~ndtrabbwo, . *n* leader, guide.
baspcao see *baspbao*. lead.
baspcao *n* magazine; paperback. also *ntebeibuind~*.
baspfao *n* meat.
basplao *imit n* magazine.
baspvianoa *imit v* ride a horse; *n* riding; cheating.
baspvounie *v* cheat.
batuwactdt *imit v* pound on the door.
baviuwodt *v* read.
baviuwuedt *v* read.
bawuena *v* come, come on.
bbachnao *adj* narrow.
bbacht *adj* small, little.
bbactnoss *n v* kick.
bbao *n* way, street, method.
bbaonact *adj* straight; major subject.
bbano *v* leave, abandon.
bbide *adj* wide.
bbidenui 'What?'
bbienodate *n* trouble, worry; *v* worry. see also *traqqactdate*.
bbit *v* prepare, plan; *n* plan.
bbju *col* finish.
bbiudact *v* close, shut.
bbiuwi *imit v* set aside temporarily.
bbo *n* person; *adj* personally, individually.
bbondbimaibewo *n* room; box, parcel; square.
bbossnactdint *n* hands.
bbounact *imit v n* share.
bbuidate *v* compare; *n* comparison.
bbuenaodt *v* talk. see *cnigewianaodt*.
bcuonact see *caowuo*. scratch, itch.
bebiwaot *v* encourage.
beibano *v* ask for, request, ask for permission. eg 'She' *beibano tragawact* 'do' *geve* 'favour'. She asked me to do her a favour.; *Tracact beibano giwi be-miubemiwaeni*. The policeman asked him to leave.; 'He' *beibano tragawact*

guwie tiutiuwo buizact baowao ttuodate. He asked me where he could park his car. Or informally, *Gawəuna guwie tiutiuwo buizact baowao ttuodate..* see also *geunao*.

beibidenao *adj* broad, general.

beibiuwəŋact *adj* cheap.

beiblactdtnaodt *adj* often.

beiblactts often.

beiblawuinact *adj* how, How?

beiblewəŋact *imit adj* against.

beibluiwiudact *adj* again.

beiboanact *adj* eager, enthusiastic, anxious; *n adj* Methodist.

beibowaonact *adj* fast. *v* scam.

~dts, v run.

beibowenu *adj* all night.

beibowə *n* midnight.

beibuidt *imit n* book. also *buiweibuiwui*.

~ndbaspcao, . n magazine.

beibuiwəŋonu *n* early morning; the small hours.

beicact *imit n* paragraph; section.

beicaeno *imit v* subtract, remove.

beicaowactdodact *n* constitution.

beicaowactdt *imit n* picture, photograph. also *fhēcactnd~*.

beifəŋact *v* flunk.

beigewao *v* show; *n* example.

beigiuwact *imit adj* minus; negative.

beigiuwactdaono *adj* non-reflective; non-absorptive.

beigiuwəŋunao *imit n* worm.

beiguinu *adj* once.

beivuiwuinu, *adj* twice; double.

beizuiwuinu, *adj* thrice; three times.

beiguinudt *adj* sometimes. *adj* once in a while.

beiguwunact *adj* tall, high.

beikəŋact *n* strikeout.

beikewactdt *n adj* Presbyterian.

beikonactdt *n* Kendall, an institution in Washington D.C. the address of which has been the location of Gallaudet College since 1864; Amos Kendall (1789 – 1869), its founder.

beikowactdodact *n* principle.

beiləŋact *v* forbid, prohibit. *adj* forbidden.

- beilactdodact** *n* law.
~ndtrabbo, *n* lawyer; attorney.
beilactdt *n* *adj* Lutheran.
beillaonact *n* verse.
beilue *adj* later; in a little while.
beipaowonactdt *n* New Orleans.
beiqactdint *n* Jesus. *adj* Christian.
~ndbeibidenui, *n* the Bible.
~ndtrabbo, *n* Christian.
beiractdodact *n* rule.
beisewaenidpus *imit n* copy. *v* imitate, copy.
beitactdodact *n* theory.
beitiadact *n* time; period.
beitianact *n* time; period.
beitiuwactdounidt *n* bell ringing.
beitiuwianactdt *adj* monotonous.
beiñiuwao *v* emphasise, impress; *n* impression. also *beiñiuwa*, *baomaiñactna*.
beiñiuwonact *v* cut oneself; be operated on; *n* operation.
beiñiuwinactdt *imit v* engrave; carve. *n* sculpture.
beitonactdoeno *v* remove, take away, get rid of.
beivewactdt *imit n* fork.
beivewactduidact *v* mean, intend. *n* meaning.
beivuiwuinu *adj* twice.
beixa *n v* request, demand.
beixonact *v* charge; fine; cost.
beixou *n* screwdriver.
beixounact *n v* lock. *n* key.
beixunactdt *imit n* match.
beiyonact *v* cheat.
bemiubemiuwaeni *v* depart, leave.
bfasp *n* meat; flesh.
bñiubñiwactdt *n* table.
bñiubñowact *n* night.
bñiubñowactt *adj* nightly.
bñiubñuwact *adj* noon.
bñiugñiuwuini *n* day.
~ndnteyuiyuiwo, *adj* today.
bñiugñiuwuni *n* day.

ḥhiuḡuiwune *n* day.
ḥhuiḡuiwie *panto. n* baby.
ḥibactdt *n* median. *adj* medium.
ḥibewactdt *n* window.
ḥibewactt *n* window.
biḥewia *imit v* wrap; bandage.
bibewoanact *adj* never mind; anyway.
bibewoanactdate *adj* never mind, regardless, anyway.
ḥibido *n v* finish, end.
ḥibodt *imit n v* drop; leak.
bibuenie *imit n* fish.
bicaspni *n* dollar.
ḥifasptnidt *imit v* hanging out laundry.
ḥhiuḡuwact *adj* noon; at noon.
bigaone *adj* around.
bigonact *n adj* what.
bimaibewa *adj* before, earlier.
bimaibewach *imit adj* close, near.
~naodt, *v* approach. *adj* nearer.
~ndtrabbo, *n* neighbour.
bimaibewact *imit adj* close, near.
bimaibewao *adj* after; from now on.
bimaibewiadact *imit adj* next.
~ndtrabbo, *n* neighbour.
bimaisaweuno *n* blood. *v* bleed.
bimaivawact *v* save.
ḥimiubemiuwactdintnut *v* build.
~ndbuweibuwideno, *n* building.
~ndtrabbo, *n* builder.
ḥimiuweibemiuwideno *n* sky.
bimiuweibemiuwueno *v* break down, collapse.
bimuibemuiwach *v* introduce.
bimuiweibemiuwueno *v* lose.
binaiḥo *n v* fumble (in American football). also *bimaiḥo*.
biu *col* finish.
ḥiubaonact *imit adj* across, over; after.
biubiuwa *imit v* bury; *n* grave.
ḥiuḡiuwachno *imit n* valley.

biubiuwact *adj* on, upon.
biubiuwact *v* warn. *n* warning.
biubiuwact *adj* up to this level.
biubiuwactdaena *n* call, summon.
biubiuwactndntebuiwane *v* invite.
biubiuwadu *adj* excessive, too much.
biubiuwanact *adj* slow.
biubiuwanactdt *n* gloves.
biubiuwanactdint *imit n* gloves. also *biubiuwanactt*.
biubiuwao *imit v* enter; into; under.
biubiuwia *n* basis; background; basement. *adj* basic; fundamental.
biubiuwianact *imit n* surface. *adj* on the surface.
biubiuwiadu *panto. v* swim; *adj n* swimming.
biubiuwide *adj* level, flat.
biubiuwidenue *n* children.
biubiuwo *n* afternoon.
biubiuwo *adj* below.
biubiuwoadate *imit v* walk.
biubiuwodidedo *n* children.
biubiuwu *adj* above.
biubiuwaspnact *adj* up to.
biubiuwidenui *adj* open; *v* open up.
biubiuwo *adj* below.
biubiuwu *adj* above.
biubiuwuenuo *n* afternoon. *adj* all afternoon.
biubiuwuodate *v* balance, equalise.
biubiuwot *v* I obey; *adj* servile.
biubiuwu *v* grow up, grow up together.
biubiuwuenuodt *imit v* fly.
biubiuwuini *imit v* fall off.
biubiuwuodate *v* balance, equalise.
biublowuenao *v* send.
biuboanact *imit n* wood, lumber.
biubuiwao *v n* bribe.
biubuiwaonactdts *v* run.
biubuiwuiniu *v* die; *n* death; *adj* dead.
biucaowact *adj* thick.

biucasp *imit n v* bite.
biufaenu *imit v* find, discover.
biuḡianao *imit n* snake.
biugowo *imit adj* deep.
biulaenao *v* zoom off.
biumaibiuwao *imit n* prairie, plain.
biumaibōdao *imit adj* humble; meek.
biumaibuwaṭ *v* prevent, block.
biumaibuwaṭdt *v* bother. *adj* interference.
biumaico *n* sunset.
biumaicu *imit n* sunrise.
biumaiqiunact *adj* sharp.
biumeibiuwonact *adj* than.
biumibiumewonactdint *adj* comfortable; *v* comfort.
biumibliuwi *adj* every night, nightly.
biumiciuwaspne *imit n* stockings, socks.
biumimaibewodu *imit v* slope. *n* hill, slope.
biumiwaspbiuwoa *n* England, Englishman; *adj* English.
biupuiwaodt *imit n v* bribe.
biuqactdounu *v* reflect; shine.
biusawia *v* boil.
biusaweunia *v* boil.
biuṭao *adj* underneath; under.
biuṭia *n* basement. *n adj* underneath.
biuviuwaonu *imit v* foresee. *n* prophet, augur.
biuwbiuwuoate balance.
biuweibiuwact *n* floor. also
 ~s, .
biuweibiuwide *n* table, shelf.
biuweibuiwuetnedt *imit* assembly line.
biuweibuiwune *adj* all day.
biuweivaenao *v* cut.
biuwianao *adv* approximately; all over. eg *Bao guweiguwact giwao 4 ou biuwianao*. I will meet you around four. 'He' *trallunact ppowent* 'Arlington' *biuwianao*. He lives in Arlington or somewhere around there.
biuwo *adj* short (stature), small. *ant* *biuwu*. see *bbacht*.
biuwonao *adj* downhill; *v* go downhill. eg *biumimaibewonao*. slope, hill.
biuwonedune *imit n* valley.

biuwossbiuwide *adj* not.

biuwot *n* children.

biuwotnit variante of *biubiuwodidedo*. children.

biuwu *adj* tall, big. also *biuwu*. eg 'Texans' *beiblaactnu veivide biuwu*. Texans are often very tall.; *Buiyiuwact biuwu bhuibuwou*. that big tree. see also *beiguwunact*.

biuwunao *adv adj* uphill; *v* go uphill.

biweibewodtnaodt *adj* at intervals.

biweibewuenoa *imit n* gate.

bsiweibsewide *n* fence.

blablawuena *imit v* limit, restrict; *n* limit, restriction.

blaweiblawui *adj* how, how?

blaweiblawuino see *tuiweituiwoenao* fall apart, worn out.

blblianadact *n* plate, dish.

blbluidt *v* compare; *n* comparison.

bleiblianadact *imit n* dish, plate.

bliblewao *v* go ahead; get along.

blimablemawiadate *adj* kind, gentle.

blimaiblewaoniate *v* advance, progress. eg *Tragawact blimaiblewaoniate tratact*. I progressed myself.

blimaibluiwonactdts *n* bread.

blimaweiblemawidenae *adj* divorced.

bluibliuwiadideno *n* heaven.

bliumibliumewactt *imit adj* equal, equivalent; *v* equal, get even with.

bliumibliumewano see *bliumibliumewo*. degradation.

bliumibliumewanu see *bliumibliumewu*. high, noble.

bliumibliumewo *adj* low, base; *v* degrade; *n* degradation. eg *bliumibliumewo* 'job'. menial work.; *bliumibliumewo ccui kokowuodate*. scum, rabble.; *Ffuodate gaowao cuicuiwa fhexoe* 'common' *kokowuodate xiuwo bliumibliumewo taot*. If you want to understand common people, you have to bring yourself down to their level.; *Ffuodate tragawact baspvounie bao bliumibliumewo tratactt*. If I cheat I will degrade myself.

bliumibliumewott *n* next item; *v* progress, take in order.

bliumibliumewu *adj* high, elevated, noble. eg *bliumibliumewu ccui*. upper class, high society. eg 'Thoreau' *trablbact viweivewide bliumibliumewu fhejut*. Thoreau had very noble ideas.; *Ppaot bliumibliumewu protiuwact*. Teaching is a highly regarded kind of work.

bliumibliumewutt see *bliumibliumewott*. next item.

bliuwaot *v* remind, call. also *trabliuwactt*. eg *Cketactdadact bliuwit ssachnact*. I remind him yesterday about the meeting.

̀bluibliuwuenaodt *v* bark.b

bobowou *panto. adj* nervous.

bobowuenu *v* let, allow, permit; *n* permission. *eg* *Trabewact fhetoe fa*
bobowuenu tragawact ttuodate. My father does not let me drive.

̀bodido *n* basketball. *see also ccuenut*.

bomaibowuetnaodt *v* march; *n* parade.ct

bomaibowuenitde *n* chorus line.

bossbideniu *v* divide; *n* divide; *n* division.

bosswideniu divide.

Bot *region. n* Baltimore.

bou *adj* blue.

̀bu *intj* Wow!, Phew!

bowuenao *v* go, go away.

̀bqaspnodt *n* gravy; grease.

̀btuiwienact *n v* practice.

̀bubiuwactdt *adj* time out.

bubuwaactni *n* town; city.

bubuwaao. *n* hall corridor.

̀Budano *n* God.

̀budiuwuo *n* lift.

̀buduena *n* God.

̀Buena *see ̀Budano.* God.

̀buenao *see ̀bao.* the future.

̀buenaot *v n* lecture. *~ndtrabbo.* *n* lecturer.

̀buwe *v* pass by.

̀bui *adv* apparently; *v* seem, appear.

buibact *v* stop.

buibanact *imit n* part. *n adj* some.

̀buibanedani *n* pie.

̀buibaode *adj* wrong, unsound.

̀buibaoniudt *imit v* plough.

̀buibaonuidt *imit v* plough.

buibaowaonact *v* push away.

̀buibaonact *adj* correct, right; all right.

buibaowinact *v* push aside.

buibenactdt *n* broom. *v* sweep.

̀bui`biadact *adj n* all.

buibinact *imit v* exclude, reject; eliminate.

- buibiuwach** *imit v* reduce. *adj* less.
- buibiuwachnou** *panto. v* become smaller.
- buibiuwactdianu** *n* college.
- buibiuwactdt** *n* school.
- buibiuwact** *v* smash; crush.
- buibiuwenactdt** *n* paper; newspaper; written assignment.
- buibiuwianact** *v* wash one's hands.
- buibiuwienact** *v* pardon me; excuse me.
- buibiuwinact** *adj* clean, nice.
- buibiuwinactdao** *v* decline, refuse; reject.
- buibiuwinactdt** *v* forgive, excuse. *n* excuse.
- buibiuwinactdt** *v* clean.
- buibiuwint** *v* become.
- buibiuwiunui** see *biubuiwuiniu*. death.
- buibiuwoanact** *v* wash one's hands.
- buibiuwoss** *n* peace. also
~**nactdintndbiubiuwideno**, .
- buibiuwounact** *n* cheese.
- buiblact** again; thousand.
- buiblactdaodact** often; million.
- buibliuwanactdts** *imit n* soap.
- buibliuwiadact** *imit n* centre, middle.
- buiblowuenao** *v* brush off, reject.
- buibounie** *imit n* flag.
- buibuiwewenact** *adj* new.
- buibuiwact** *adj* good.
- buibuiwact** *v* prove. *n* proof, evidence.
- buibuiwactdiudact** *n* kitchen. *v* cook.
~**ndtrabbo**, *n* cook.
- buibuiwactdt** *n* money.
- buibuiwactt** money
- buibuiwadonao** *adj* born.
- buibuiwaonu** *v* offer, suggest; move, nominate, propose.
- buibuiwe** *v* fire; discharge. *adj* fired.
- buibuiwi** *panto. v* bring, carry. also *buibuiwao*, *buibuiwa*. eg *Tragawact buibuiwa buibanact cketounact*. I brought some apples.; *Tragawact buibuiwi cketounact*. I brought some apples.; *Tragawact buibuiwi cketounact*. I will bring you the apples.
- buibuiwiad** *adj* here, where. also *buibuiwiedt*.

buibuiuiu *v* bet; *n* a bet.
buibuiwō *imit adj* heavy.
buibuiwoadate *v* serve; *n* service.
~ndtrabbo, . *n* servant, waiter, waitress.
buibuiwu *imit adj* light. also *buibuiwuo*, *buibuiwuenu* and *buibuiwuiu*.
buibuiwu *v* raise, lift up, rise. also *tuituiwu*. to lift. eg *Cniwact-tndbiuūiwu*. rising waters.
buibuiwuedt *panto. n* hypocrisy, hypocrite; *adj* hypocritical.
buibuiwuodate *adj* perhaps, who knows?
buibuwou *imit n* tree.
buicactdt *imit n* glass, cup.
buicaenedu *imit v* seize the opportunity; grasp the chance.
buicanact *n* cream.
buicanactdtndtrabbo *n* treasurer.
buiānact *v* collect; earn.
buicaowāo *v* invest; deposit.
buiciuwactduidact *n* cookie, biscuit.
buiciuwadt *imit n v* rake.
buiciuwanactdts *v* hoard. *adj* stingy. *n* miser.
buicliuwao *adj* rough; cruel.
buicuinact *imit v* hollow; scoop.
buifiuwaonact *v* count.
buiganedani *imit v* criticise; cancel; cross out.
buigewactdt *v* discuss; argue.
buigiadact *v* graduate.
buigiuwactdianao *n* next week.
buigiuwaonactdt *v* investigate. *v n* research.
buigiuwinact *n* week; one week. likewise
buiviuwinact, two weeks.
buiziuwinact, three weeks.
buibiuwinact, four weeks.
buiviuwinactduna, two weeks ago.
buigowactdt *n* debt. *v* owe.
buigowaonact *v* pay.
buiguwuenie *imit n* magnetic compass.
buihaonact *adj* honest.
buihiandbuibiuwinact *adj* holy.
buihiuwact *v* sign; register. *n* signature.
cnihawactnd~,

~dt, *n* stamp.
 ~dtnodt, *n* list of names; petition.
 buihiuwanactdts *imit n* butter.
 buihowounact *imit n* screw; screwdriver.
 buihuiwunactdt *imit n* spoon; soup; ice cream.
 Buijuinactdt *n* New Jersey.
 buikowactdaodact *imit v* skip.
 buikowaonactdts *v* skip.
 buikowie *n v* party; dance.
 òbuilaedt *v* print; publish. *n* newspaper.
 ~ndtrabbo, *n* printer.
 builaspnidae *n* week.
 builiuwienact *n* New London.
 òbuillactdt *n* high heels.
 buillaowinact *imit adj* thick.
 buimaibewuidact *v* arrive, reach.
 buimaicuiwact *adj* thick.
 buimiweibumewueno *v* lose.
 buino *adv* never.
 buipact *n* nothing. *adj* no.
 buipaonact *n* nothing, zero.
 buipianact *n* nothing, zero.
 buipowactdtnodt *imit v* make a list.
 buipowactndbuibiuwact *v* write down; make a note.
 buipuiwactdao *v* buy.
 buipuiwactdoenao *v n* waste. *adj* wasteful.
 buipuiwactdøeniu *adj* expensive.
 buipuiwactdoenudt *adj* wealthy, rich.
 buipuiwactdtdncuiciuwu *adj* rich, wealthy.
 buipuiwactdts *n* money.
 ~ndkkactdtdndtrabbo, *n* treasurer.
 buipuiwaonactdts *v* shop; buy.
 buiqactdts *n* telegram, wire.
 buiqaonact *n* telegram. *v* wire, send a telegram.
 buiqianact *n* medicine, drug; poison.
 buiqienact *n* medicine, drug; poison.
 òbuisaeni *adj* all gone; exhausted.
 ~dtus, *adj* used up, all gone.
 òbuisaowaedpus *imit n* depletion; deflation; disappointment.

buišiuwactdeunu *n* glory.
̀buisiwaenudpus *v* learn.
~ndtrabbo, *n* student.
buisoweu *v* study.
buisowodts *v* study.
buisowuenactdt *imit adj* feeble, weak.
buiṭanactdt *imit v* look up in a book.
buitaonact *n v* plane. *n* carpenter.
buiṭiuwactdt *n* letter.
buiṭiuwaonactdt *imit v* scrape.
̀buitiuwianact *v* wash dishes.
̀buiṭiuwie *panto. n v* iron.
̀buitiuwoanact *imit v* rub; wash; polish.
̀buitu see *ṭbuiwu*. help.
buiviuwact *v* lose.
buiviuwiena *v* read.
buivlact *imit v* kneel.
~dts, *n adj* Protestant.
buivluiwianact *v* laugh.
buivluiwianact *v* laugh.
buivluiwounact *imit v* turn, toss. *adj* restless.
buivowact *v* stand.
Buivowactdts *n adj* Presbyterian.
buivowactdudact *imit v* jump. *adj* joyful.
̀buivowactduino *v* fall down; fall.
̀buivowano *imit v* jump off; get off.
buivowie *n v* party; dance.
̀buivowou *imit n* compass.
̀buivowṡu *imit v* shake, tremble.
buivowounact *imit v* shake in fear.
̀buivowuidact *imit v* fall down.
̀buivowuo *n* lift.
buivuiwact *imit v* lie down; recline.
buivuiwṡanact *v* pass out. *adj* unconscious; exhausted.
buivuiwaonact *v* fail.
buivuiwiudact *imit v* get up, rise.
ṭbuiwane *adj* welcome; *v* invite; introduce. also *biubiuwactnd~*. see also *bimuibemuiwach*.

- buiwbiuwactt** school.
buiwcliuwao rough
buiwdowact *adj n* thousand.
buiwdowactdaodact *adj* million. *n* thousands.
buiweibuiwao see *buiweibuiwuonao*. boat.
buiweibuiwonact *adj* almost.
buiweibuiwunactdt *adj* easy.
buiweibuiwuonao *imit n* boat, ship. see also *buizuonao*.
buiweivlaspd *imit n* ticket.
buwo *n* he, she, him, her, this or that person, I, me.
buiwoa *v* beg. *-ndtrabbo*. *n* beggar.
buiwodido *n* thing. *eg tuinond~*. anything.
buiwonao *adv adj* downhill; *v* go downhill.
buiwossbiuwide *adj* not.
buiwotnit see *buiwodido*. thing.
buwfiuwie *n v* iron.
buiwvuiwanact pass out.
buiwzaonact *n* car.
buixinactdt *imit v* write.
buixiuwa *n v* request; *n* request, command.
buuiumowact *n* plane crash. *v* crash.
buuiuwachdact *imit n* plane landing.
buuiuwact *n* that; it.
buuiuwact still doing, still happening, all the same. *eg* Tragawact Cnigewao buibact buipuiwoenao buibuiwact buibuiwact fhezuet; buiuiuwact. I told him to stop wasting his money on the horses but he has gone and done it again! see *tosstao*. still.
buuiyuwaonact *n* New York.
buuiyuwaonu *v* take off (in an aeroplane). *n* take off.
buuiyuwenact see *yuuiyuwiat*. endless repetition. *eg* Fawat yuuiyuwiat. He keeps lecturing me forever.
buuiyuwinact see *tosstao*. still.
-dt, *adj* still.
buuiyuwoanact *n* New York.
buizact *imit v* park a car.
buizaonact *n* ship, boat.
buizuonao *imit n* sailboat, ship. see also *buiweibuiwuonao*.
bumaibactdt *v* frequent.
bumaibienact *v* flatter.

bumaibuwa *n v* queue.
bumaibuwide *n* queue.
bumaibuwaot *v* stream past.
bumaibuwuenao *n* people converging on or dashing for a place.
bumaibuwuonao *v* walk in a single file.
buwao *adj* straight. see also *bbaonact*.
buweibuwideno *n* house.
buweibuwot see *tasphot*. pray.
buweiguwia *n* hour. also *~dact*.
buweiguwue *n* minute; second.
buweijonactdt *imit v* draw. *n* art; drafting.
bvaspdts *v* cheat.
bvlwactduinaodact *imit n v* toast.
bvowounact *v* hesitate. *adj* undecided.
bvuiwiudasp *imit v* mount.
bzbuwuna *n* morning.
bziubuiwao *n* oven. *v* bake.
bziugonao *v* kill.

c, C

cacawaedatenu *panto. v* climb.
caawaeno *v* take down.
caeda *imit v* grab, grasp.
caica *n* luxurious, automobile.
cao *n v* pass ball in American football.
caocaowaenao *imit v* seize, capture. also *~date*, .
caowaedaondbiutiuwao *v* arrest. *adj* arrested.
caowaono *v* force, coerce; *n* force, coercion.
caowodi *imit n* cross.
caowoni *n* cross.
caowou see *caowui*.
caowui *panto. v* turn (dial, knob, etc).
caowuo *n v* scratch, itch.
caspteu *n* turtle.
ccachnaetstsus
ccachnou *panto. v* diminish.
ccaenao *imit v* catch.
ccaenodate *n v* milk.

ccaet *n* milk. *v* milk a cow.
ccasp *v* marry. *n* marriage.
ccaspdide *n v* divorce. *adj* divorced.
ccossnactt *n* calculus.
ccu *n* bottle.
ccuenut *imit n* basketball. *v* play basketball.
ccui *n* group, class. *n* classes, divisions.
ceicachdact *v* get together.
ceicact *n* ball; circle.
ceiçcoat *n* coconut.
centpuwoenu *v* grow; *n* spring.
centsiuwaenu *v* take out, remove from a container.
ceü *n v* itch.
ceut see *caowuo*.
cfentnuda *v* find.
cgianact *n* circle. *adj* round.
Çi *n adj* Christmas.
cicewoudate *imit v* wash clothes using a washing machine.
Cido *n* Chicago.
çiuçiuwacht see *protiuwactt* work.
çiuçiuwaeno *imit v* catch.
çiuçiuwie *v* act, do. *n* action. behaviour. *adj* active.
~ndtrabbo, *n* actor.
ciuciuwot *n v* rain.
ciuciuwuodate *imit v* type. *n* typewriter.
ciuciuwuodatendtrabbo *n* typist. also
ciuciuwuodate,
ciumiweiciumewidets *v* analyse.
ciunot *imit n* pepper.
çiuwçiuwie do, act.
~ndtrabbo, *n* actor.
ckeback *panto. n* bed. *v* go to bed.
kebawactdadact *n v* kiss.
kebawounactt *n* tobacco.
kebawuenadt *adj* recently.
kebiuwactdodact *n* head.
keblawianact *n* prostitute.
keblawuinact *adj* shy.
keblawuinao *adj* ashamed.

ckebonact *adj* brown.
ckebuwonact brown.
ckecact *panto. v* hear; listen. *n* sound.
ckecactdts *imit n* measles.
ckeêeiçcoat *n* coconut.
ckecou *n* female cousin.
ckefactdadact *n* American Indian.
ckefactndckebaowaonact *n* bee; mosquito.
ckefaspndnteyou *imit n* gold; California.
ckegact *n* ear.
ckegactdt *n* hearing; ear. *v* hear.
ckegactndntebiuwebiuwact *adj n* deaf.
ckegactndntefoadate *n* thunder; loud noise. *adj* loud.
ckehowou *n* niece.
ckehuactndbuihiuwinact *imit n* secretary.
ckeiuckeiuwēuna *adj* selfish.
ckekuactndbuikiuwinact *imit n* secretary.
ckepawactdadact *n adj* home.
ckesaenodtdpus *imit n* peach.
cketactdadact *adj* yesterday.
cketaonact *n* girl, woman.
~ndntebiuwu, woman.
~ndtrasonact, lady.
~ndntebiuwo, ,
~ts, girl.
~ndntebuiwbuiweno, mother.
~ndntebuiwbuiwenot, grandmother.
~ndnteccasp, wife.
~ndbyuiniwbuinewact, daughter.
~ndnteguiweigiuwact, sister.
cketaonui *n adj* tomorrow. also ~nact.
cketawactdtndtndt *n* dentist. also ~dt.
cketawounactt *n* tobacco.
cketoanactt *adj* daily, ordinary, everyday.
cketoenadzus *adj* a few days ago.
cketoenaodlus *adj* in a few days.
cketoenaodzus *adj* in a few days.
cketonact *n* girl, woman.
~ndccasp, *n* wife.
~ndnteguiweigiuwactndfaspfia, sisters.

cketou *n* aunt.
cketounactt *n* apple.
ckevaowonact *adj n* virgin.
ckevawactdiudact *adj* day before yesterday.
ckevluinact *adj* impertinent.
ckevuenactdt *imit n* gum.
ckewawia *n* wine.
ckexasp *n* ear; ears.
~dt, *n* birthday.
~ndckebaowaonact, *n* bee; mosquito..
ckexawianactdt *adj* a little while ago.
ckexawonactdt *adj* a little while ago.
ckexonact *n* sideburns.
ckexounactt *n* apple.
ckexuonact *adj n* rubber.
ckexuwactndbuixiuwinact *imit n* secretary.
ckeyactndnte you *n* gold.
ckeyawact *n v* telephone.
ckeyonact *panto. n v* shave.
ckezawactdactdactnui *adj* a few days ago.
cnibabawao *adj* thank you; good.
cnibact *panto. v n* whisper.
cnibact *n* bitch.
cnibactdidact *n* bachelor.
cnibactdts *n v* talk.
cnibaobaowactdate *adj* frustrated, disappointed.
cnibaodt *v n* talk.
cnibaono *v* spit.
cnibaowact *adj* disappointed; frustrated.
cnibawactdiuno *adj* bad.
cnibawactndbabawactdt *v* praise; applaud. *n* applaud.
cnibawactndbuiwact *adj* good.
cnibawactndckebawact *n v* kiss.
cnibawao *adj* thank you; good. also *~nui*.
cnibawaodt *adj* pretty good. also *~s*.
cnibawia *n* napkin.
cnibawonactdt *adj* sweet. *n* sugar.
cnibewaenudtus *adj* better; best.
cnibiumabiumawactdt *imit n* sandwich.

cnibiumewiunao send.
cníbiuwuedt *n* pig.
cnibíunawbiunawactt *v* eat.
cnibiumewiunao *v* send.
cnibiuwenact *v n* lie. *adj* false.
cnibiuwínact *adj* drunk.
cnibluibliuwuenaodt *imit n v* bark.
cnibluibliuwuenaodt *v* bark.
cnibonact *v* drool.
cnibossbidenó *adj* calm, quiet, silent.
cnibowunact *v* smile.
cnibsactdt talk.
cnibsaodts talk.
cnibsbsoadate *v n* talk, chat.
cnibui nothing.
cnibuibiuwaodts *imit v n* laugh.
cnibuwaçt *n* bitch.
cnicactndmyàcaono see *caowaono*.
cnicaedt *imit n* orange; lemon.
cnicaene *v* miss; fail to find.
cnicaeno *adj* old; *n* age.
cnicaono *v n* force. see *caowaono*.
cnicawactndteitónact *adj* mean; cruel.
cnicawaeno *v* save.
cnicawaenodtus *n* Jew.
cnicawaonu *v n* shout, yell, scream.
cnicawíunao *adj* hot.
cnicawounao *v n* yell, scream, shout.
cniciuna *panto. imit v n* drink.
cniciweicewide *imit v n* smile; grin.
cnícliuwinact *imit adj* unkempt; unshaven, stubbly.
cnícuiciuwuini *imit v n* smile; grin.
cnicuiwie *n* Santa Claus; Christmas.
cnicuiwo *imit n* beard.
Cnidactdt *n* Dr. Leonard M. Elstad, president of Gallaudet College from 1945.
cnidawonactdts *n* Jew.
cnifactdt *adj* fair.

cnifawoena *imit v* take pills.
cnifemawact *adj* smart; clever; skilful.
cnifemawuinact *adj* clever; skilful.
cnifodi *n* holy communion.
Cnigact *n* George E. Detmold, dean of Gallaudet College from 1953.
cnigactdt *n* dentist.
Cnigawact *n* Irving S. Fوسفeld.
cnigawact *adj* bitter. *n* disappointment. *v* disappoint.
cnigawactdt *adj* favourite. *n* glass.
~ndprotiuwact, *n* stone.
cnigawent *adj* jealous.
cnigaweu *adj* who.
cnigaweudt *adj* red.
cnigawi *n* lips; teeth.
cnigawia *n* mouth.
cnigawiadt *adj* who.
cnigawinact *n* chin.
cnigawiunact *adj* sour.
cnigawonactdt *adj* red.
cnigawonactndbimaisaweuno *n* blood. *v* bleed.
cnigawonactndfcasawu *n v* blush.
cnigawonactndguwaspxoenu *imit n* cherry; strawberry.
cnigawonactndtiuweigiuwōnact *n* tomato.
cnientndntegui *adj* jealous, envious.
cnigdactt *n* dentist.
cnigewanact *v* tell me; told me.
cnigewaonui *v* tell.
cnigewenact *v n* lie.
~dts, *n* Milwaukee.
cnigewenui *v* say, tell.
cnigewi *imit n* syrup; molasses.
cnigewianaodt *v* talk, speak. *n* speech.
~dts, *v* talk at length; talk without stopping.
cnigewie panto. *imit v* brush the teeth. *n* toothbrush.
cnigewounact *n* candy.
cnigewuo panto. *imit v* brush the teeth. *n* toothbrush.
cniggueno *v* answer; order; command.
cnigigewactdao *adj* famous.
cnigigewao *v* announce. *n* announcement.

cnigigewianao *adj* famous. *n* fame.
cnigigewidenao *v* announce. *n* announcement.
cnigigewoadate *n* discussion. *v* converse.
cniginact *imit v* smile.
~dt, *imit v* laugh. *n* candy.
~dts, *v* laugh.
cniguguwoadate *n* conversation; discussion. *v* discuss.
cnigunact *n* habitual haughtiness. *adj* snooty.
cniguwach *v* hush, be quiet.
cniguwact *v intj* 'I did not mean that!'
cniguwactndbhiubaowact *v* vow; swear.
cniguwactndckeguwact deaf.
cniguwactndprobaowact *v n* promise.
cniguwao *adj* true, real. *n* truth. *v* be certain.
cniguwona *imit v* swallow.
cniguwonact *adj* lonesome; lonely.
cniguwuene *v* lie.
cnihawactndbuihiuwact *imit n* stamp.
cnihawaodts *panto. v* smoke.
cnihawonactdt *imit n* candy; sugar. *adj* cute; sweet.
cnihewactndbuihiumewinact *imit v* label.
Cnihewinact *imit n adj* Mexican.
cnihihewide *imit n* thief, robber.
Cnihuwactdt *n* Frederick H. Hughes, member of Gallaudet College, 1915 – 1956.
cnijentndntejui *adj* jealous. *n* jealousy, envy.
cnijuinact *adj* jealous, envious.
cnikawactdidact *n* Richard M. Phillips, Dean at Gallaudet College from 1952.
cnikawonactdt *adj* pink.
cnilactdt *n* lemon.
cnilactndntegiuweigiuwact *n* sister.
cnilamailaowaedt *n v* chat; talk; gossip.
cnilaowaedt *imit n* bird; chicken.
~ndbuigowanactdt, *n* chicken.
~ndntebiubiwuenuodt, *n* bird.
cnilawact *adj n* lesbian.
cnileudt who.
cnillowactndtrallowact *n* turkey.

cnipapawachniadate *n* food; banquet. *v* eat; eat well.
cnipawach *n* food. *v* eat.
cnipawactdt *imit v* eat. *n* food.
cnipawactndbhiubowact *n* evening meal.
cnipawactndbiubuwact *n* noon meal.
cnipawactndbzbiuwuna *n* breakfast.
cnipawactndckebact *n* *adj* home.
cnipawactndtepuimaipuiwaodt *v* feed.
cnipawactndtraçacawonact *panto. v* starve. *adj* hungry.
cnipawoenao *adj* warm.
cniposspidenoe *n* nothing.
cnippoena *n* nothing.
cnipuiuiwactnao *adj* smooth.
cniaqactdactnao *adj* delicious.
cniaqactdt *adj* favourite. *n v* taste.
cniaqactdudinact *n* male homosexual.
cniaqawju *adj* delicious.
cniract *n* restaurant. also *-didact*.
cniraowact *imit n* cigar.
cnisactduino *n* daughter.
cnisactndteccasp *n* wife.
cnisactndtrasact *n* woman.
cnisactt *n* mother.
cnisaena *v intj* 'Shut up!' also *-dpus*.
cnisamaišaowaeniedt *v* talk; chat; gossip.
cnisaono *imit v* vomit; detest.
cnisaowaedtdpus *v n* talk; chat; gossip.
cnisaowaenadpus *v* inhale fresh air.
cnisawactndntesuisuiwaeno *adj* wet.
cnisawaedpus *adj* stale; air-tight.
cnisawaenodpus *imit n* Hebrew, Jew. *adj* Jewish, Hebrew.
cnisaweu *n* colour.
cniseu *n* mother.
cnisinact *v n* farm. *n* farmer, farming.
cnisiuweu *adj* dirty.
cnisonactndtrasact *n* woman.
cnisuiwaenodpus *imit n* beard.
cnitactdoenedeno *n* grandmother.

cnitactdt *adj* private; secret.
cnitactdt *n* beer; pub.
cnitactndbiutaonact *v* hide. *adj* hidden.
cnitactndtrasact *n* woman.
cnitao *v* pull a tooth.
cnitao not
cnitaoactt *n* nuts.
cnitaoowe *adj* drunk, intoxicated.
cnitawact *adj* wrong.
cnitawactdt *n* menstruation.
cnitawactndbuiuiuwact *n* letter.
cnitawactndcnigawonact *n* strawberry.
cnitawoenao *adj* warm.
cnitumaowact *imit n* bishop.
cnitiutiwoenao nothing.
cnitiuwactndcketiuwact telephone.
cnitiuwo *n* ice cream. also *-dt* and *biuwhuiwunactt*.
cnitiuwoe see *cnisiuweu*. dirty.
cnito *adj* old; *n* age. also
~ano, .
cnitoe *n* mother. also
~nui, .
cnitoenuisus *n* mother.
cnitonact *adj* patient. *n* patience. *v* put up with, be patient.
cnitounact *v* suffer, endure, bear. also *cnitounact*.
cnittidenoe *n* blessing. *v* bless.
cnituinaiioene *n* grandmother.
cnivactdt *n* vinegar.
cnivaemawactdoenu *imit n* goat.
cnivawiadt *v* read lips. *n* lip-reading.
cnivliuwianao *imit n* snake.
cniwactdt *n* water. also *cniwactdienao*.
~ndfcapoe, imit v baptise. *n* baptism.
~ndfcawact, imit n baptism.
~ndntebbienao, n stream.
~ndntebiubiuwu, n flood.
~ndnteciuciuwodt, n rain; snow.
~ndntesiumaisiuweunao, n river.
~ndntesiumaisiuwuonao, n ocean.
~ndntesiumaisiuweuno, n v rain; snow.

~ndnteviuviuwactdtndntesiumaišiuwuodao, *n* salt sea.
 cnixactndbuixinact *imit n* pencil.
 cnixactndntexəo *intj* 'I mean it!'
 cnixactndxəo *see xəo*.
 cnixawe *n* lipstick.
 cnixawie *imit n* lipstick. *v* put on lipstick.
 cnixiuwinact *adj* dry; boring.
 cnixoenaodgus *v* spit.
 cnixoewəu *who*.
 cnixoewiudt *imit v* drink. *n* alcoholic drink.
 cniyactdt *imit n* pipe.
 cniyactndgyiunaodts *v* swear; curse.
 cniyactndmyaaiyone *v* make fun of; jest.
 cniyaowe *imit adj* drunk.
 cniyawact *n* mistake. *adj* wrong; erroneous. *v* make a mistake.
 cniyiumaiyiuwəodt *v* mock; ridicule.
 cniyonao *imit n* Holland. *adj* Dutch.
 cnizact *adj* dressy; dressed up.
 cnizaowaedt *imit n* duck.
 cniziunact *adj* dressed up.
 čowaonu *panto. v* bowl; *n* bowling.
 csuiwaenopus *adj* gone.
 cfawentno *v* feel chagrined.
 čučuwuodate *n v* cat.
 cuiciuwaspdint *n* peace; hamburger.
 čuiciuwiadaenu *imit n* storm.
 čuiciuwiadate *v* mix. *adj* mixed up, confused.
 čuiciuwint *adj* upside down.
 čuiciuwiunui *adj* upset. *n* things in confusion.
 cuicuiwaenadate *v* haul in.
 cuicuiwao *n* people or things coming together, many. *adj* many.
 cuicuiwat *v* want.
 cuicuiwəut *v* want.
 cuicuiwīu *v* do not want to.
 cuicuiwiunu]imit *n* vase, bowl.
 Čuini *n adj* Christmas.
 čuiwaedat *v* subscribe.
 čuiwciuwact *v* bite.
 cvaedentno *adj* both.

cvawaenohus *v* both.

cxowia *v* stir, whip, mix.

d, D

daowi *n adj* east.

ŝawia *n* Europe; *n adj* European.

ddied *n adj* Easter.

dduidact *n adj* Easter.

dewuo *n* lift.

dout *n adj* Easter.

duo see *buiwvowuo*. lift.

f, F

faena *v* choose. *n* choice.

ŝaŝaowadaot *n v* preach(ing) one thing and do(ing) another.

ŝao *n* hole.

ŝaot *v* preach.

ŝaotndtrabbo *n* preacher, minister.

ŝasfia co-operate.

~ndtrabbo, members.

ŝasfie *adj* associated, connected.

ŝasfo associated, related.

ŝasfoa *adj* related, connected.

ŝasfoenide *v* disconnected, unfasten.

ŝawo *adv* on Fridays, every Friday.

ŝababawoss *n* darkness. *adj* dark.

ŝababawuenadt *adj* cool; pleasant; cheerful.

ŝabact *panto. n* bed. *v* go to bed.

ŝabactt *panto. n* hair. also *ŝabactdt*.

ŝabawbawia *v* wash the face. also *ŝababawia*.

ŝabawe *v* overlook, miss, not notice.

ŝabawo *adj* in front of.

ŝabawe *v* miss, overlook.

ŝabawou *panto. n* mirror.

ŝabbao *v* concentrate. *n* attention.

ŝabbo *n* attention. *v* concentrate.

ŝabŝbudactdtnudtnu *n* pope.

ŝabbuenaodt *imit adj* filled up, fed up, full.

ŝabewo *adj* in front of .

fcabewodaenutus *adj* because.
fcabewo *v* overlook, miss, not notice.
fcabewodaenutus. because.
fcabgeu *panto. n* camera. *v* take pictures, photograph.
fcabiubiuwactndtrabiubiuwact *n* nun.
fcabiumabiumawunact *n v* blush.
fcabiumewactdudact *n v* blush.
fcabiumibiumewidenodaepus. *n* nun.
fcabiunawbiunawo long hair.
fcabiunawbiunawu short hair.
fcabiuwactdt *n* hat, cap.
fcabiuwuena hair standing on end from fright.
fcablablawuinact *adj* shy.
fcablablawuinao *adj* ashamed; shame on you.
fcabossbiedt *adj* trouble.
fcabouno wavy or curly hair. also
 ~una, .
fcabteu *panto. n* camera. *v* take pictures.
fcabubuwundfcabiubiuwine *n* fool, blockhead.
fcabumabumawuenadt *adj* pleasant.
fcabunawet *panto. col adv* secretly, on the sly. also *fcabumawedt.*
fcacacawact *adj* fat.
fcacacawactdt nudt *imit n* measles.
fcacacawao *adj* fat.
fcacaedat permanent wave [hair].
fcacawach *adj* angry.
fcacacawaeno *v* be patient, control oneself.
fcacaweutd *adj* cross, bad-tempered; angry. also ~s.
fcacawia *adj* dizzy.
fcacawu *adj* thick. also ~nact.
fcaccact *adj* awake, wakeful. *n* mumps.
fcaêct *imit n* radio.
fcaccoat shampooing hair.
fcaciadt *panto. v* search, look for.
fcaçiuwa *n* lion.
fcaçiuweuna *n* lion.
fcacuicuiwo *adj* weary.
fcaçao 'by a hair', 'a close shave'.

- fcaffasp** *n* earrings.
fcagawia *v* look. *n* face; looks.
fcaggiana curling hair.
fcaggianu curling hair.
fcahuwodi *adj n* Catholic.
fcajodi *adj* Italian. *n* Italy, Italian.
fcalaet pinning hair; hair pins.
fcalla crew cut [hair].
fcallawo *adj* thin.
fcallawu *adj* thick. also *-nact..*
fcalllact *adj* wakeful.
fcalllide *adj* conceited.
fcapawoets flash (in signer's face).
fcapoedt *v n* shower; baptism.
fcappuedt *n* owl.
fcaqia *adj* bald. also *fcaqia*.
fcarro pigtails [hair].
fcaŕroate pigtails [hair].
fcasasaweuna *adj* pleasant.
fcasasawo *adj* sad.
fcasawaenopus *v n* sleep. *adj* sleepy.
~ndtuitiwact, *v* sleep soundly.
fcasasaweuna *adj* pleasant; cool; cheerful.
fcasasaweunu *adj* cheerful; pleasant.
fcasawewuno *adj* dark-coloured.
fcasasawu *n* embarrassment. *v* embarrass. *adj* embarrassed; embarrassing.
fcasawianaedpus *adj* pretty, beautiful.
fcasawo *v n* sleep. *adj* sleepy. also *~nact*, *fcasawuedt*, *fcasawueno*.
fcasowsowou lanky or loose hanging hair.
fcassactdounao *n* noise. *adj* noisy.
fcassactndŕiuŕiuwou *adj* noisy.
fcata hair-cut.
fcatawtawuo *panto*. *v* wash the face. also *fcatawtawuo*.
fcatiutiwoeno hair that has lost its curl from dampness.
fcattasp *n* earrings.
fcaŕto *n* tragedy. also *~nact*.
fcawaenut haircut, barber, barber shop (men).
fcawewinactdonact *n* Virgin Mary; virgin; nun.

fcavvaenut haircut, trim (women).
fcaxaxawonact *v* cry; weep.
fcaxot combing the hair; a comb.
fcaxxasp *n* ears; earrings.
fcaxxoenaodllus *v* surprise; wake up. *n* surprise.
fcayawuedt why.
fcazact *imit n* cock, rooster.
fcaŹlŹ *imit n* championship.
feifachnuts *v* sew.
feifao *v* postpone; *adj* postponed.
feifide *n* sentence.
feifideniu *n* sentence.
feifidenou *n* language.
feifiniut *n* sentence.
feifoenots *n* rosary.
feifuidact *n* family.
ffactdoenao *adj* useless, worthless.
ffaenadate *v* choose. *n* choice.
ffao *v* postpone.
ffasp *v* join.
~ndtrabbo, *n* member.
ffaspdidenaets see *cnigewianaot*. talk.
ffaspdint *imit n* chain.
ffianudact *n* value. *adj* valuable.
ffie see *nteppao*. nothing
ffiedate *n* justice. *n* justice, court. *adj* if.
ffint *v* substitute, exchange; *adj* instead.
ffiunudact *n* value, worth. *adj* important, worthy.
ffŹ *adj* determined, firm. *v* decide. *n* decision.
ffoadate *v* explain, describe.
ffuoate if.
fhebact *v* bump the head against *sth*.
fhebaobaowuet *n* mule.
fhebawact *v* know. *n* knowledge.
~diunao, *v* do not know.
fhebawactndŹamuŹaomuwue *v n* hope. also *~t*.
fhebawactndŹŹact *fml v* remember; *n* memory.
fhebawaenodyus *adj* why.
fhebbunactdate *n* invention. *v* invent.

fhebewactdaenutus because.
fhebewaenitus forget.
fhebiuweune *panto*. *n* sweat. *v* perspire.
fheblawactt *n* cabbage; lettuce.
fhebuenaodt *adj* ridiculous!
fhebunact *n* invention. *v* invent. also *~dāo*.
fhebuwact *n* bastard.
fheactndnteþoene *n* sunshine; moonlight.
fheactndbeicaowact *n* picture; portrait.
~trabbo, *n* photographer.
fhecactt *n* sun; moon.
~ndġiandþoene, *n* sunlight.
fhecaene *v* guess.
fheċċidenae *n* president.
fheciuwinaactndntesjunaō *adj* hot.
fhecou *n* cousin.
fheffoenaō *adj* awful.
fhefia *n* Finland, Finn. *adj* Finnish.
fhegactndttact *col v* remember; *n* memory.
fhegawactndgigewide *v* disagree.
fhegawactnodiunaō *adj* for.
fhegawēunactdts *v* suspect. *adj* suspicious.
fhegawēunu *v n* dream. *adj* dreamy.
fhegawinact *n* forehead, brow.
fhegawiunaō *adj* for.
~dts, *adj* what for?
fhegewia *adj* crazy.
fhegewiadact *n* government.
~trabbo, *n* governor.
fhegewinact *adj* black.
fhegia *n* Denmark, Dane. *adj* Danish.
fhegigewachdt *n* headache. *v* have a headache.
fheguinact *n* China, Chinese. *adj* Chinese.
fheguwēu *adj* astonished, puzzled.
fheguwounu *adj* brilliant.
fheguwunact *adj* brilliant, intelligent.
fhehahawuedt *n* rabbit.
fhehaowuedt *n* horse.
fhehia *n* uncle.

fhehodia *n adj* Norway; Norwegian.
fhehonact *n* uncle.
fhehou *n* uncle.
fhehot *n* uncle.
fhehowia *n* nephew.
fhehowou *n* nephew.
fhehuwao *v n* honour.
fhehuwodi *adj n* Catholic.
fheuwonactdt *n* uncle.
fhehuwou *n* uncle.
fhejjianaodate *n* imagination. *adj* imaginary.
fhejodi *adj n* Italian. *n* Italy.
fheju *n* idea, concept. *v* imagine, suppose.
fhejuinact *n v* Japan; Japanese.
fhejunact *n v* Japan, Japanese.
fhekowia *n adj* Poland, Pole, Polish.
fhelactdt *n* Abraham Lincoln.
fhelaeni *n* Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet; Gallaudet College; eyeglasses.
fhelawact *v* shoot oneself.
fhelawactdaenu because.
fhepawoenao *v* inform. *n* information.
fhepapawoeno *v* obey.
fhepawactndfhebawact remember.
fhepawactndfhebawact remember former mistake or unfortunate experience.
fhepaweunact *adj* preoccupied.
fheppactndnteppaodt *v* teach.
fheppactndppaot *v* teach.
fheppoenao awful.
fheqact panto. *adj* sick, ill. *n* sickness.
fheqaeqaewoenao *adj* awful. *n* horror.
fheqinact *intj* 'No idea!'
fheqiu *adj* smart, clever.
fheqounu *adj* smart, intelligent.
fhequinact *adj* sick.
fherao *n v* respect.
fheriadt *n* reason, cause. *v* reason.
fhesaenidtdpus *n* experience.
fhesaosaowactt *n* deer.

fheṣaoṣaowuet *n* mule.
fhesawaenaotus memorise.
fhesawuenactdt *adj* feeble minded.
fhesiuwaenaodpus *n* man, boy.
rp ndb̃huimiḃuimewact, *n* son.
~ndnteb̃iuwō, *n* boy.
~ndnteb̃iuwū, *n* man.
~ndnteb̃uiḃuiweno, *n* father.
~ndnteb̃uiḃuiwenodt, *n* grandfather.
~ndnteccasp, *n* husband.
~ndntegiuweigiuwact, *n* brother.
~ndtraṣact,
~traṣueno, *n* gentleman.
fhesiuwaenaondccasp *n* husband.
fheṣui *adj* determined, stubborn.
fheṭact keep in mind.
fheṭactndṭṭact *v* remember; *n* memory.
fheṭaiṭidenoe *n* idea, recollection.
fhetawact *adj* stupid, ignorant.
fheṭsawiuṇi *v* rebel, disobey.
fhetsia *n adj* Sweden, Swedish, Swede.
fhevactdiudact *v* misunderstand.
fhevactduidact *v* misunderstand.
fhevaowact *adj* dumb.
fhevuenedts *adj* careless. *n* carelessness.
fhexawoedgus *v* understand. *n* understanding.
fhexawoenao *v* understand.
fhexawonactdt *v* suspect. *adj* suspicious.
fhexaxawoedate *v* sympathetic, tolerant, indulgent.
fhexia *adj* crazy.
fhexinact *n* summer.
~ndntes̃iunao, *intj* 'It's hot!'
fhexinactndfheciuwinaactndntes̃iunao *adj* hot.
fhexo hat, cap.
fhexodt *adj* wise. *n* wisdom, philosophy.
fhexuedt *adj* wise. *n* wisdom, philosophy.
fheyaowactdt stupid.
fheyuedt *n* cow, cattle.
fhezēu *n* devil; mischief. *adj* mischievous.

fhezuedt *n* horse.
fia *n adj* Friday.
ffie *n* nothing.
fiufiuwot *v* bleach, dye.
fiuweifiuwide *imit n* diploma, degree.
fiuwot *n* pepper. also
 ~s, .
fiuwui *n* France; *adj* French.
fos̃fideniu see *ntẽfos̃tide*. free.
fowaenu *v* discover, find.
fos̃fideniu see *fos̃tide*. free.
fsawianae beautiful.
 ~nḍṭu, most beautiful.
fwd *n* hole.
fuiwfiuweḍi *adj* unfair, not fair.
fuiwfiuwint *v* translate, interpret. *n* translation.
 ~ndtrabbo, *n* interpreter, translator.

g, G

ga *adj* fast; far.
 -gact *sfx* first of.
bh~, first of four.
 l~,
 v~, first of two.
 s~, first of five.
 z~, first of three.
gãgawiunu *n* success.
gaiyiuwact *n* big words, arrogant speech.
gamaigiuwachdact *adj* until.
gamaigiuwact *adj* to. *v* go to.
gão *adj* far; fast.
gaodeus see *gaodius*.
gaodius *n* he, she, you, they, you.
gaogaẉat *v n* struggle.
Gaonḍbudano see *Ḅudano*. God.
gaowãonu *v* insult.
gasppou *imit n* cherry.
gawa *n* me, I.
gaweigawidedodach *n* square.
gãweigawunactdate *n* stars.

ġawia something.
ġbowaonact *n* speciality; major subject.
gdino *n* Detroit.
gdino *adj* damn.
gdiuwoanact *n* streetcar.
gduwiet *adj n* Democrat, diamond; *adj* deuce (tennis score).
gduwou *adj n* Democrat; diamond.
geigideniu *v* divorce.
geiſaweu *n* candle.
geiſou *imit n* leaf, leaves.
geuna *v* ask, inquire.
gewi *adj* first.
ġgact *adj* correct, right; proper.
ġgactdts *adj* regular.
ggactnoss *imit n v* cross. *n* crossing.
ggactt *imit n* corner.
ġgaena *v* get.
ggeudoenassus *v* question, ask. *n* examination.
ggeunadate *v* ask, question; interview; interrogate.
ġġianadate *n v* sign.
~ndfeifidenou, *n* sign language.
ggossnact *v* cross, intersect. *n* intersection; conflict.
ġgossnactdt *n* geometry.
ggounactdate *imit v* to fence.
ggounuodate *imit v* kick.
gguene *v* come, go.
ghaonactdts *n* knife.
ġhuġowianit *v* travel.
gia *n* circle. *adj* round.
giada *v* inquire, question.
ġiandpoene see *fhecactt*. sun, moon.
giat *imit v* spin, whirl.
ġiana *n* snake.
gido *n* region. Detroit.
gie 'z'.
giġeno *imit n* lightning.
ġiġewachniadt *n* evil, sin. *v* sin, trespass.
giġewacht *n* pain, injury. *v* hurt, suffer. *eg* cke~, toothache;

fhe~, headache; *etc.*
gigewēunide *v* vary. *adj* various.
gigewiaḍt *adj* about.
gigewianadate *v* go, come.
gigewianaodate *v* come, go; tumble, roll.
gigewide *adj* opposite, opposed. *v* disagree.
~ndtrabbo, *n* enemy, opponent.
gigewou *v n* quarrel.
gigonact *n adj* half.
giguwact *adj* plus. *n* the positive sign.
gino *adj* damn.
giugiuwa *adj* while, during; parallel.
giugiuwactnossda *imit v* relax, rest.
giugiuwaspnactda *v* rest, sit back, relax.
giugiuwaspnu *v* suspend.
giugiuwōnact *v* can not.
giuḡiuwuodate *v* vary, fluctuate.
giuwaspgiuwu *v* suspend.
giuweigiuwactdidact *adj* same, too.
giuweigiuwactt *adj* same, also, too.
giuweigiuwaoni *imit v* deviate, diverge.
giuweigiuwoanactdate *n* stockings, socks.
biuweiḅuiwune *adj* all day.
giuwossgiuwide *conj* but. *adj* different.
~tnidt, *n* variations, various things.
giuwossgiuwo *v* depend.
giuwgiuweunide see *laowlaoweunide*.
giuxasp *imit v* hang sth up.
giwactsaweu *n* candle.
giweibao *v* show; *n* example.
giweiḡewiadact *adj* all year round.
giwgeweunide see *laowlaoweunide*.
ḡjaonact *n adj* iron.
gllact *n* word.
ḡlaenao *imit v* recede into the distance.
gogowianadact *imit n* plate.
ḡḡowianodt *n* running.
ḡḡowianot *imit n* running.
gogowodaodo *imit n* table. also *~ndbiuweibiurwide* and *ḡhiubiurwactt*.

gogowou *v* tremble, shake.
gogowuodate *n* uphill walking, tiptoe. *v* walk.
gossgeunidet *imit*
 ~s, *v* crochet.
 ~ndtrabbo, *n* shoemaker.
gossgiuactdts *n v* change. *n* coins.
gossgoanactdate *imit v* knit.
gou *adj* green.
gowiat *imit v* spin.
gowgowianadact *n* plate, dish.
gowo *adv* down; deep.
gtiuwienact *v* polish; *v n* practice.
gtsaonact *n* steel; iron; metal.
gu *adv* up.
gucact *v* surround.
gueiguwact *v* meet.
 ~dout, *v* mingle, associate with.
gufaspdu *adj* exceptional. *v* except.
gugewinact *n adj* half.
gugachnuidact *n v* hit.
gugowia *imit v* turn, revolve; circle. *adj* around.
gui *n* one dollar.
guigiuwach *panto. v* diminish; reduce. also ~nou.
guiguiuiu *v* agree.
guiguiuiu *v* happen. *n* occurrence. *adj* accidental.
guiwia always; only. *n* someone; something.
 ~ndyiuwanu, *n* eternity.
guiwie *adj* always; alone. *n* someone; something.
 ~ndyiuwanu, *adj* eternal. *n* eternity.
gulaspdu *adj* except; exceptional. *v* except.
guluonact *imit n* corn. *v* husk.
gumaibactdt *v* frequent.
gumaibienact *v* flatter.
gumaidiuwuonact *n* lift.
gumaigact *n* point. *adj* to the point.
gumaigewenact *adj* off the point. *v* change the subject; digress.
gumaigewonact *n* month.
gumaigewuonact *imit n* temperature.
gumaigiadact *adj* when.

gumaisaowuenact *imit v* overpower, suppress.
gumaisia *v* surround.
gumaivliuwact *v* get hold of; contact.
gumaixa *adj* from.
gumaixactdt *v* pick on *sb*.
gumawietdao *v* walk alone; *adj* lonely. also
 ~dt, .
gumawuonaot *n* person.
gumawuotnaodt *n* a person walking alone.
gunaibactt *v* frequent, patronise a place.
gunaibienact *v* flatter.
gunaisaowuenact *v* overpower; suppose.
gunaitact *v* hit.
 ~tjenact, *v* beat up.
gunaitaowact *v* persuade; seduce; fool; *n* diplomacy.
gunawuonaot *n* person.
gupaspdu *adj* exceptional. *v* except.
gusiuwou *n* helicopter.
guvasp *v* post; apply.
guvlaspna *imit v* catch, hook.
guwaspxoenu *adj* infinitesimal.
guwe *v* pass by.
guweiḡuwidedodach *n* sign, notice; square.
 ~ndguvasp, *v* post.
guwia *n* dictionary.
guwie *n* dictionary.
guwiet *adj* where. see also *buiwbuiwiat*.
guwoenovus *n adj* one half.
ḡuwsiuwou *n* helicopter.
guwuet see *ntetosstoenaot*. scold.
guxonactdts *n* banana.
guxuinodts *n* banana.
ḡuzliuwact *n imit* championship.
ḡvowounact *v* waver.
gxactdtnaodt *n* beans, peas.
gxiuwaonactdt *n* sewing machine.
gxoeni *v* eliminate.
gyiunaodts *v* swear.
ḡyiuwactdt *n* cigarette.

h, H

hanuwo *adv* Thursdays, every Thursday.

haspza *v* take; borrow (with no intention of repaying); mooch, sponge.

hhactnosssideniu *n* egg, eggs.

~**ndtiuwxia**, *n* eggbeater.

hhactnosst *v n* name; be named.

hhoanactt *adj* short (length, distance, time).

hhuenəot *v* hurry.

h̃h̃iadact *n* universe.

hi *n* hell; Go to hell! also

~**hiuwi**, .

h̃imiuhemiuwactdintnut *n* build.

~**ndbuweibuwideno**, *n* building.

~**ndtrabbo**, *n* builder.

hiuwhiuwactts *n* salt.

h̃iuwhiuwui *n v* decrease, decrement; *n* a falling off. also

~**ts**, .

hiuwqliuwact *v* sit; *n* chair; furniture.

hiuwhowudo feet first.

hiuwhowuino *n v* dive.

hiuwhuiwiudact *n v* increase.

hiuwosshiuwoanactt *n* railroad; train.

hiuwosshliuwa throne (in church services).

hiuwu *adj n* north.

hiuwvlounact *adj* restless; unable to sit still.

hiuwzasp *v* borrow; mooch; cadge.

hlaowhlaowuinao *v* sit in a circle. also *hlaohlaowuinao*.

hlhlōdīt furniture.

ho *n* history.

hodido *adj* hard of hearing.

hosshaono *adj* named, called.

hosshideniu *n* egg, eggs.

~**ndtiuwxia**, *n* eggbeater.

hosshuet *n* rabbit; weight; pounds.

Hot *n* Hartford.

hunaowiat *v* use; *n* university.

hu *adj* high.

huwcaspno *v* dress, put on clothes.

huwia *n* Thursday.

huwiandbuiwbiuwinact *adj* holy.

j, J

jaspxoenu *adj* tiny, infinitesimal.

jeijidenadact (variant of *pjianact*. island.)

jentpu *n* ego; *adj* egotistical.

jia *n adj* insurance.

jie *n adj* insurance.

jiet *adj n* independent.

jiweijewi *n* thread, string.

jiwjewide *n* thread, string.

~neu, *n* spaghetti; also signed humourously *buiwsiuwiadaenupus*.

jiwjonact *n adj* last.

jiwjuwo *n* a dangling thread or strand.

jjactt *n* institution.

jui 'j'.

juwjowu *n* skinny person; 'bean pole'.

k, K

keikact see *kuinaiwkact*. *adj* perfect.

keikidenadact *n* place. also

keikidenaodact, .

kewiunit *n* table tennis, ping pong.

khka *v* borrow, lend me. also

~no,

khkao *v* lend someone, loan. also

~nu, .

khkianiet *v* supervise.

~ndtbbo, *n* supervisor.

Kido *n* Philadelphia.

kie *n* kitchen.

̀kka borrow.

̀kkact *v* keep; be careful; take care of; *adj* careful.

̀kkianuo *v* keep; be careful; take care of; *adj* careful.

kkko *n* person.

kokowuenu *v* permit. *n* permission.

kowkowodido *adj* proportional, in proportion to.

kowkowuenu *n* permission; *v* permit, let.

kowkowuoate *n* people.

kowou *adj* purple.

kuinaikact *adj* perfect; *n* perfection.
kuinaikiadact *adj* perfect; *n* perfection.

l, L

lae *adj n* twenty.
lndntes, twenty-five, *etc* but
viuwodido, twenty-two.
læ When I finish my . . ., we'll leave.
laena *v* choose. *n* choice.
laiïao *n* hunting; *v* hunt.
laileuna *adv* fast, rapid.
laileunaotts *v* get going, do it quickly. both this and **laileuna** are variants of **ttoenuṭṭus** fast and **laspleunao** run. *cf* **leugt**. gun.
laiïu *n* hunting; *v* hunt.
laowlaoweunide *adj* various, and so forth; *n* variety.
laspleunao *v* run.
le *adj n* left.
leunaot *v* shoot.
leut *n* gun.
lgact first of two.
lgactdaodact *adj* then; or.
lgonactdinact *math n* angle.
lia *n* library.
liandtrabbo *n* librarian.
liweilewact *n* triangle.
lla *n v* hold up.
llaspdidenaet *v* talk, tell a story.
lleillact *n* circle. *adj* round.
llide *adj* large, big, extension.
lllloq *n* plate, dish.
lluenoa *n* rocking chair; *v* rock.
llui *imit v* turn the dial.
lowaenu *n* find.
luena *v* I'm next.
luenaot *v* (in parliament procedure) I second the motion.
luidiu *v* take turns; *adj* in order.

m, M

mfibawenactt *n adj* Negro.
mfibawut *v n* smell.

mfibiunawout *adj* crazy about, wild over.
mfibiuwuina *n* elephant. also
 ~ono, .
mfibuenao *v* ignore, neglect, disregard.
mfibuwnactt *v* be snooty; *adj* stuck up.
mficaicaenao *panto. adj* absorbing, interesting.
mficawactdts *n* freckles.
mficue *adj* odd, queer, strange.
 ~ntekko, odd person, queer person.
mfifactdiuno *adj n* not much. *eg* *Mfifactdiunot ciuciuwots* That was not much of a rain.
mfifactdadact *n* American Indian.
mfifawactdiuno *derog adj* small.
mfifawasp *v n* stink.
mfifefewide *n* cat.
mfifuedt *n* fox.
mfigact *n* nose.
mfigactcmntetiuwia *panto. v* study, swot.
mfigactndbuigiuwact *v* fall in love with.
mfigawact *n* eye.
mfigewou *n* kid.
mfigiunao *v* do not care. *adj* indifferent.
mfigossgeunidedxxus *adj* ugly.
mfiguinact *v* feel lazy, be reluctant.
mfiguinact *adj* haughty. *n* habitual haughtiness.
mfiguwenactdt *n* mouse.
mfiguwo *n* Greece, Greek. *adj* Greek.
mfihawactdodact *n adj* Roman; Rome; Latin.
mfihawenactt *n adj* Negro; Africa.
mfihawounact *n* Negro; Africa.
mfihawonact *adj* funny.
 ~ndntehiumihiumewuonact, *n* fun.
 ~ndntehiumihiumewuonact nteppao, 'It's no laughing matters.'
mfijawactndntejawejawact lonely.
mfikawactdt *v* urinate. *n* urine.
mfilalawaenaodttus interesting.
mfillowou turkey; Thanksgiving.
mfipactdedact *n* flower.
mfipactdidact *n* flower.

mfipoeniu *adj* indifferent. *v* do not care.
mfiquenactdt Negro.
mfirenactdt *n* rat.
mfisawaenaopus *n* wolf.
mfiseu derision. *humour*.
~ndntexuenao, 'I give you mfiseu'.
mfitsui *a mild profanity indicating disgust, rejection, or disbelieve*.
mfivamiuwach *adj* blind.
mfivawactdt *v* wait and see.
mfivawao *v* see.
mfivawęudt *v* doubt.
mfivawęunao *v* doubt.
mfiviuwaod(a,e,i) *v* look at, watch.
mfivlact strict.
mfivlivlewact *n* squirrel.
mfivuenedt *adj* careless. *n* carelessness. also *~s*.
mfixasp *v* fool.
mfixawactndpxiuwentt *v* snoop. *adj* snoop, annoyingly curious.
mfixawactndxixiuwactdt *n* old maid, spinster.
mfixawaenaodt *v* have a cold.
mfixawasp *v n* stink.
mfixawonactdt *imit v* have a cold. *n* cold; handkerchief.
mfixonact *v* fool.
~ndntebhuibuiwie, *n* dool.
mfixounactdt *n* onion.
mfixęe *adj* ugly.
mfiyiedt *adj* foolish.
mfiyiunao *v* do not care. *adj* indifferent.
mfiyonactdt *adj* silly.
mfiyuenedt *adj* silly, foolish.
mfizano *adj* lousy.
mfizeu *n* bug.
mrabiuwactduidact *adj* powerful, strong, forceful.
mrabiuwanactduidonact *n* Scotland, Scot.
mrabiuwonact *n* arm.
mracact *adj* powerful, strong, forceful.
mrahanactdonact *n* hospital.
mrajanactdonact *n* infirmary.
mract *n* 'coke'; shot, injection; carbonated beverage.

mravuonact *n* corporal.
mrazuonact *n* sergeant.
myábact *n* elbow.
myabactdaot *v* decline, regress.
myabewactduidact *n* birthday.
myabianact *n* countryside, country, nation.
myabiuwonactt *n* autumn, fall.
myabiuwunact *adj* since autumn.
myàcaono *v n* force. see *caowaono*.
myáciuwactt *n* cracker.
myaeibuiwact *v* improve; *n* improvement.
myafact *n* hole (in clothing).
myágactduinodact *n* wastebasket.
myaganact *adj* long.
myágonact *v* punish.
myágactduinaodact *adj* episcopal, Episcopalian.
myasaenotpus *n* banana.
myásuiwaenotpus *adj* poor. *eg* gianao fhesiuwaenao. the poor man.
myátiuwactt *n* cracker.
myátiuwoe *n* ragged clothing.
myavactdidact *n* bridge.
myavewəuna *v* steal.
myavuiwaenets *n* sheep, lamb.
~ndḳkacttndtrabbo, *n* shepherd.
myáxactt *v* tempt; *n* temptation.

n, N

-ndaṁ *sfx* -er and -est. *eg* *llide* large, *llidendaṁ* larger, *llidendaṁ* largest.
-ndcaṁ *n adj* -hundred.
-ndci *n adj* -hundred.
-ndtu *sfx* ~er, comparative.
-ndtu *sfx* ~est, superlative.
nkebaniuwact *adj* broke.
nkebiunewaonactt *n* head senior.
nkebiuwunact *adj* full; satisfied, contented; fed up.
nesiuwaonactt *n* head junior.
nkecawaeno *v* restrain one's feelings, repress.
nkecawuonact *n* throat.
nkefossnuo *adj* curious, eager to know.

nkegactt *n* neck.
nkegawonact *adj* thirsty; *v* thirst for, desire.
nkehawactdo *n* necktie.
nkehiwhewide *n* bowtie.
nkellanact *n* priest.
nkelllaonact *n* collar.
nkefawu *v* hang, be hanged.
nkevawact *adj* stuck.
nkevawonactt *n* voice.
nkevawunactt *n* voice.
nkevlaenawoet *n* frog.
nkeyu *v* hang, be hanged.
ntebaspfaodt *n* meat; flesh.
ntebaspvianoa *v* ride.
nteôôbiedate *adj* trouble.
nteôôbuenaodt *n* *v* talk; chat.
ntebiubiuwanactdint *n* gloves.
ntebiubiuwao *v* watch; observe.
nteôbiuno *adj* bad.
nteôbuenaodt *n* lecture; speech. *v* address; lecture.
nteôuibuiwu *imit* 'Everybody please stand up!'
ntebuibuwuodate 'may be'.
nteôbuitu *n* *v* help.
nteôbuivowuo *n* lift.
nteôbuiwo individual.
nteôuizuonao *n* ship, boat.
ntebumaibuwide *imit* *n* *v* queue.
nteôiuôiuwachdts *n* hard work, toil. *v* labour.
nteôiuôiuwie *n* action, activity. *v* act, behave. *adj* active.
nteôuôuwuodate *v* *n* chat; talk.
nteffaspdidenaedt *v* talk; account. *n* story; explanation.
nteôôfie *n* nothing, immaterial.
nteôgagawiunu *n* success.
nteôgactdtnaodt *adj* regular.
nteôôgie *v* talk.
nteggossnact *n* conflict.
ntegigewou *n* quarrelling; arguing.
ntegogowodado *n* table. also ~ndntebiuweibiuwide.

ntegogowou *v* legs trembling; fear.
ntegowo *imit adj* deep.
ntehosshuedt *n* rabbit.
ntelaolaoweunide *adj* various.
ntellaspdidenaedt *n* story. *v* account; relate.
ntepaopaowoena *n* headlights.
ntepaowoets *v* blink. *n* blinking lights.
ntepoenao *v* send.
nteppao *n* no, none, no one, nothing, nobody, nil, zero.
ntep̃pie *n* nothing, immaterial.
nteppoenao *n* nothing.
ntesasaweunoadate *n* birthday.
nteseiside *adj* much; too much.
ntessaspdidenaedt *v n* talk. *n* story.
ntetaowuedt 'Yes'.
ntef̃awiuni *intj* 'Refuse'.
ntef̃ia *v* wash windows; polish the car.
ntetitewianaoadate *panto. n* suffering, pain, injury. *v* suffer, endure; hurt.
adj hurt, sore.
ntetiutiwoena *n* nothing.
ntetiutiwuodate 'doubtful'.
ntef̃ou 'No'.
ntef̃ue bow the head.
ntef̃uina crane the neck.
ntef̃uĩf̃uiwoenudatedt *n v* talk; chat.
ntevaowia *n adj* virgin.
nteviuviuwao *v* watch, observe.
~nudt, *v* look forward to.
nteviuviuwona *v* look down on; contempt against.
nteviuviuwuna *v* look up to.
nteviuwuodt *v* look.
ntef̃iuwuoni *v* look at.
ntex̃xaonactdintt *v* hurt, harm, tease. *n* torment.
ntex̃xaspdintndfaspfia *n* friends.

o, O

oocnibui *n* nothing, no, none.

p, P

paopaowoena *v* spread; multiply.

paopaowoenu *adj* bright, clear.
paowoets blink, blinking lights.
paowpaowoena headlights.
papaowact *n v* kiss.
papawuinao *panto. v* give.
peipact *adj* more.
peipactdoudt *n* number.
peipeunact *v* to be busy. also *~dia* and *~doa*.
peipounactdt *v* tinker; fix.
pentfia *n* tea.
pentfu *n* soul, spirit; *adj* spiritual.
penthao ride in a car; riding a conveyance.
penthlano *v* withdraw; step out.
penthunui *v* resign; quit.
pentpowiuni *adj* out.
pentvao *v* ride.
peunact *panto. n* money.
pfentt *v* vote; *n* election; (South Western [America]) office.
puiwgowia *adj* around.
pġewia *v n* orbit.
ġiandfcaġoena see *fhecactt.* sun, moon.
pido *imit n* per cent, percentage.
pigewiad *adj* about.
pipewachnoedate *v* correspond. *n* correspondence.
pipewachdoenactbeibus *n* clash.
piunot *n* pepper. also
~s, .
piupiuwide *imit n* certificate, degree.
piupiuwuinaduinao *panto. v* give, present.
piuwots *imit n* pepper.
piweipewoeno *v* lose.
piwgewiat *adj* about, concerning, approximately.
piwpewachnoet *v* correspond.
piwxuenoa *v* play cards.
pjent ink.
poeda *v* send.
poedao *v* send.
poede *v* send.
poedi *v* send.

poene *n* light. *v* shine, light.
poeno *n* light; *v* shine, light. also
 ~ene, .
popowao *v* move.
popowuenao *v* sell.
 ~ndfhesiwaenaodts, *n* store, shopping. *v* shop.
poowuo *panto*. *v* develop photographs.
poweuni *panto*. *v* plant, sow.
paena *v* obtain.
pat *v* i was taught.
ppao *n* nothing.
paot *v* teach.
 ~ndtrabbo, *n* teacher.
ppentnodts *v* save money.
piadate *panto*. *v* decorate (a room, etc).
pie see *pie*. nothing.
poenaodt *v* teach.
poss *v* reverse.
powent *adj* in, inside; *v* deposit.
 ~ts, *v* save (money).
puiwachniudact *imit v* add. *n* addition.
proaifanact *v* transgress, injure; *n* danger; *adj* dangerous.
proaionactdt *n* orange; lemon.
proaspcuenactdt *n* corn.
proaspqounact *n* earth; geography.
probactdt *imit n* long sleeves.
probaowactdts *n* business.
probaowienact *n* business. *adj* busy.
probiuwanactduidact *n* stockings; socks.
probiuwanactduidonact *n* Scotland; Scot.
probiuwaonactduidact *n* socks.
proboanact *imit n* long sleeves.
procactdt *n* church.
procianact *n adj* chocolate.
procoanact *adj* obscene. *n* obscenity.
prodiadact *n* engagement. *adj* engaged.
profactdt *imit n* wristwatch.
progactdounu *n* diamond.
progowactdt *imit n* time.

progduwactdounu *imit n* diamond; diamond ring.
progduwactdt *n* duty.
progduwou *n* diamond ring; diamond.
prohaowaonactdt *v* wear; use.
prohaowianactdt *v* use; wear.
prohiuwiadact *n* nature; nation. *adj* natural; national.
prohiuwiadact *n* nation. *adj* national.
projectt *n* institution.
projiadact *n* institution.
projianact *n* island.
prokowianaodact *n* principal.
proosstaowue *v* defeat, conquer, overcome; *n* conquest.
propactdoenao *n* advice. *v* advise.
propoenao *n* advice. *v* advise; influence.
proqact *v n* touch. *n* touchdown.
proqact *n* melon.
proqaonact *adj* naked; empty.
proqianact *adj* bald.
protact *n v* blame, fault.
proŕanact *n* pain, injury; dangers. *v* hurt, injure. *adj* dangerous. *eg* *Buibiuwinactdt ŕaowi cnigawia proŕanact beiblewact tragawactdedact*. Forgive those who trespass against us.
proŕiadact *v* establish, found.
protiuwactdt *n* work, occupation. *v* work. *adj* busy.
protziuwactdt *n* temple; tabernacle.
protiuwiadact *n* appointment, reservation; lock. *v* lock.
protoenaovus *v* beat, defeat.
proguiwactdt *imit n* stone, rock.
~ndntebiubiuweno, *imit n* mountain.
provlewact *imit adj* hard. *n* something hard.
provlowactdt *n* potato.
provlowiadact *n* Ireland. *adj* Irish.
proyactdt *n* whiskey; whisky.
psianaedent *adj* included; all inclusive.
pŕentnots *n* gas, gasoline; gas station; *v* fill up.
puigowia *adv* around.
puimaipuiwaot *v* feed. also *cnipawactnd~*.
puipuiwaonact *adj* smooth. *v* go smoothly. also *cni~*.
puipuiweunact *n* earth, soil.

~ndbiuwianao, acreage; land.
 ðuipuiwianadate *v* trade.
 puipuiwoenudts *panto. v* unpack, unwrap.
 puipuiwuena *panto. v* give.
 puiwao *panto. v* hand over, pass; give.
 ~dits, pass around, hand out.
 puiwoeneudi see *tuiwoeneudi*.
 ðuwiudent *v* join; get into.
 pvluiwiudent *v* get in (a car); board (a train).
 þiusuiwachnaedact *imit v* add. *n* addition.

q, Q

qoewqoewia *v* pity; *n* sympathy, pity, mercy.
 qqoenaot *v* hate, despise, detest.

r, R

rawiut *adj* brown, grey.
 reiruidact *n* roll, doughnut.
 ri *adj* (direction) right.
 Rido *n* Rochester, N.Y.; the state school for the deaf at Rochester.
 rie *adj n* Republican.
 riwrewrite *n* rope.
 rllide large.
 ~ndtu, larger.
 ~ndtu, largest.
 rodido *n* railroad; reading room; rest room.
 rossride *adj* ready.
 ðraena *v* receive.
 rri *adj* ready. also
 ~e, , and
 ~de, .
 rroets *n* lobster, crab.
 rrondrinairewo see *bbondbinaibewo*. room.

s, S

šaeda *imit v* take, grasp.
 sagowaonie *adj* among.
 samosamowachdasp *n* wedding.
 šamaišaweuna *adj* afraid. *n* fear.
 samosamowø *adj* helpless; idle.
 saosaowaeno *imit v* seize, capture; turn off the light.

saosaowaenoppus *v* turn off the light, the light goes out.
saosaowoudate *v* flatter.
ṣaoweṣaowoudate *v* flirt.
sasaowia *imit adj* vague; hazy.
sasaowienact *n* films.
sasawaeno *imit v* catch.
sasaweunu *imit n* fire, flames.
ṣaṣawiunaot *adj* loving parties, revelling.
ṣaṣawuenat *n* breeze.
sasent *imit v* permeate, infiltrate.
ṣaspṣeunia *n adj* Quaker.
saspsia *n* America; American. *adj* American.
saspsuet *imit v* wrestle. *n* wrestling.
sawaspsawuenot *n* engine, machine.
~ndtrabbo, *n* engineer.
sawosssaweu *n* butterfly.
sbentnao *imit adj* through.
sbentne *n* intermission, interval.
sbuiwentt *n* sandwich.
seiside *adj n* much, too much.
sentbienact *adj* between.
sentgui *v* begin. *adj* original.
sewaenipus and.
sgact *n* student.
sgactdtnodt *adj* various; et cetera. *n* variety.
sgaonact *v* drop out; quit.
sginactdt *n* fingers.
ṣhṣaenao *n* faith. *v* trust.
sisewentnoa *adj* grey.
siugowentno *imit adj* deep.
siuguwentnu *imit v* pop up; appear.
siumaiṣiuweu *imit n* linotype machine; linotypist. also
 ~ **trabbo**, .
siumaisiuweuna *v* flow.
cniwactnd~, *n* river.
ṣiumiṣiumewie *n* battle, war.
siuwosssiuwṣunaot *imit n* spider, insect.
siusiuwachneu *v* converge, gather. see *ḥumaṣuḥwuenao*. dashing for a place.

siusiuwēuna *v* freeze. *adj* frozen.
siusiuweunie *imit n* piano. *v* play the piano.
siusiuwaenu *v* assume responsibility, take over.
siusiuweuno see
trasewaenand~, *v n* snow.
śiusuiwachnaedactppus *imit v* add. *n* addition.
siuwentguwao *imit v* escape; run away.
siuwentguwo *v* disappear.
siuwentto *v* drown, sink.
siuweuni *n* finger spelling; *v* spell, say, talk.
śiwbewo *n* long list; great many things to do.
siweisewidenaepus *n* a football.
siwsewentnoa grey.
slaslawasp *v* merge, combine.
slaslawaspidideno *v* operate smoothly, coordinate, jell.
sossseu *n* German; Germany.
śou *adj* so-so.
spagactdt *n* dentist.
spagdactt *n* dentist.
spahiuwactt *n* nurse.
spatiuwuidact *n v* lock.
spawiuwactt *n* doctor.
ssachnaetppus *n* meeting.
śsaena *v* get, receive, obtain.
ssaspididenaetppus *n* story. *v* tell a story.
śśie *n* wind, breeze.
ssienue *n* wind, storm.
śśounuodate *adj* variable. *v* vary.
ssuinat *n* breeze.
śuimaisuiweu *v* wait.
śuimaiśuiwoniāt *v* wait.
suiśiuwianu *imit n* smoke; steam; vapour.
suisiuwossdidenae *v* destroy. *n* destruction.
suisuiwaedōet *imit adj* sticky.
suisuiwaenots *adj* soft.
suisuiwaets *adj* wet.
suisuiwanactdt *imit n* mesh, net.
suisuiweunactdide *v* fade, vanish.
śuiwoenut *adj* tiny.

susuwaspt *n* football. *v n* (in US football) scrimmage.

susuwoadate *n* traffic.

suweisuwounactdate *adj* crowded.

sxoeni *v* eliminate.

t, T

ṭa *hi*, solong; *Brit.* good.

taitach *v* catch up.

taitao follow.

taitianacht *v* pursue, chase.

taiṭot *adj* each, every.

taivawact *v* save (money). also *-dt*.

ṭao *n* yourself, himself, themselves.

ṭao *hi*; good bye.

ṭaot *panto. v n* ring doorbell, press button; see **ṭao**.

taowaot *panto. v* knock; *n* a knock on a door.

taowoet see *siuweuni*.

taowuet *excl* yes.

taspbot *v* pray; *n* prayer.

ṭat *v* refuse, won't.

ṭaṭawao *adj* strong, powerful; *n* power. see also *mrabiuwactduidact*.

ṭawiuni *v* disobey, rebel, refuse. see also **ṭa**.

ṭbiuwanact *adj* full, complete.

ṭbiuwaonactdt *adj* enough, plenty.

ṭbiuwia *n* locale, area.

ṭbiuwo *v* suppress, bear down (on someone).

ṭbiuwuḍt *imit v* blow up; lose one's temper.

ṭbuiwactt *n v* help. see *ṭbuiwu*.

ṭbuiwe *imit v* cut off; fire.

ṭbuiwu *v n* help.

ṭciuwounact *imit v* can. *n* canned food.

teitact with, together, accompanying.

~doenide, . *adj* without. see also **teitao**.

teitactdout see *teitou*. make, fix.

teitao *v* pass. also

~nact, ; *adj* together; *v* get together. see also *teitact*, *ceicachact*.

teṭao *adj* far.

teitianao see *teitao*.

teitinadact *adj* behind.

- teitōnact** *adj* mean, cruel.
teitou *v* make, fix.
teitouna *v* avoid.
teitu *adj* most, chiefly.
ĥemiuwoat *n* distrust; *v* view suspiciously.
tentsiuwūena *adj* awkward; unskillful. also *-o*.
ĥentşo *imit n v adj* shit.
ĥeu *n* cigarette lighter.
ĥgact *adj* first; primary; original.
ĥgia *imit v* orbit.
ĥiat see *ĥoat*.
ĥiĥewachnu *v* challenge, meet (in a game or contest).
titewāct *n* crash, collision, accident, head on collision. eg *Gigewiana-date protiuwactt trablblact titewāct; gumaitact buibuwou*. Coming to work I had an accident; I hit a tree.; *hiuwosshiuwoanactt titewāct*. train wreck.; *buiyiumowāct*. plane crash. see also *guiguiwūu*.
ĥiĥewactnu see *ĥiĥewachnu*. meet in contest.
titewianaodate see *gigewacht*. pain.
ĥiĥewideniu *n* payment; *adj* paid. see also *buiçao*.
titewidet *imit v* pull, stretch. see also *tuimaituiwa*.
tiuweibō *imit v* cut off, slice; behead; fire.
tiuweibodts *imit n v* slice.
ĥiumaiĥiuwāo *panto. v* defend, guard; *n* defence.
tiumaitiuwcdts *v* advertise; boast. *n* ad.
tiumotiumowonaot *imit v* wash clothes. see also *bui tiuwoanact*.
tiunaitiuwao *v* stretch, extend, draw out; *n* extension.
ĥiune *v* pour, decant.
tiutiuaot *panto. v* mow a lawn, cut grass; *n* lawn-mower.
tiutiwo *v* be able, can; *adj* able, possible.
tiutiwodu see *ttoune*. baptise.
tiutiwoenao see *ppao*. nothing.
tiuntiuwuenaots *n* exaggeration; *v* exaggerate, stretch; *adj* exaggerated.
tiutiwuodate *adj* doubtful. cf *tiutiwo*. possible. see also *mfivawēunao ĥiweĥewie*. variant of *ĥiweĥeweu*. sweethearts.
ĥiūĥiuiadate see *ĥiuiwa*.
ĥiweĥeweu see *ĥiweĥeweu*. darling.
tiuweitiuwuinide *imit v* break; *n* a break (both literally and figuratively).
ĥiuiwa *v* wash. see also *bui tiuwoanact*.

- tiuwosshuwo** *adj* usual; *adv* usually.
- tiuwosstiuwie** *panto. n* slave.
- tiuwosstiuwo** *n* custom, habit. see also *tiuwosshuwo*.
- tiweiṭeweu** *n v* sweetheart, darling, be sweethearts.
- to** *adv* Saturdays; *n adv adj* south, southern.
- toat** *n v* going back and forth.
- toenao** *v* beat, defeat, throw away, get rid of.
- ṭoenao** *panto. v* throw.
- toenaovus** variant of *protoenaovus*.
- ṭosṭṭao** *adj* yet, still; *n* continuation, duration, stay; *v* continue, keep on, remain, stay. eg Tragawact sentgui protiuwact 1948 ṭosṭṭao. I began working there in 1948 and have remained there since then.; Blaweiblawui ḡanact gaowao ṭosṭṭao ppowent buiyiuwoanact. How long will you remain in New York?; Yiuwaonu paopaowoenu; tiutiuwo protiuwact buweiguwia peipact. It is still light; we can work one hour more.; Yiuyiuwo(ot). No change has occurred or will occur.
- ṭosṭṭaot** prolonged stay or continuation that is wearying.
- ṭossṭide** *adj* free, saved; *n* the free; *v* free.
- ṭossṭo** *v* remain, stay. see also *ṭosṭṭao*.
- tosstoe** *imit n* Germany; *adj* German.
- ṭossṭuet** *n* necking; *v* neck.
- ṭoṭowianodate** *n* chemistry, science. see also *ṭiune*.
- ~ndtrabbo**, *n* chemist, scientist.
- ṭoṭowoenao** *v* throw out.
- ṭou** *adj* no. see *zae*.
- ṭowuo** *n* suitcase, bag; *v* carry.
- ṭqactndṭbiuwact** *n* soda; soft drink.
- traṭṭonadatendtrabbo** *n* actor.
- trababawact** *n* responsibility. *adj* responsible.
- traṭṭabawact** *n* shoulders.
- ~ndntebṭbiuwuenuo**, *panto. n* angel.
- ~ndntesiusiuweuno**, *imit n v* snow.
- trababawossnact** *panto. v n* love.
- traṭṭactdt** *n* leg.
- ~ndntekṭctnao**, *n* dog.
- trabamaibawactdt** *n* confession.
- trabaobaowaone** *v* hate.
- trabawent** *n* purse.
- traṭṭawuena** *imit adj* past, ago. *n* past.
- traṭṭbianadate** *adj* long ago, in the past.

traḥḥianaodate *imit n lineage. v descend from.*
traḥḥossnact *panto. n v rest.*
trabbo *see bbo. individual.*
trabewact *adj my; mine. n chest; breast.*
~ḍao, *intj 'You're welcome.'*
trabewactdt *imit n stomach.*
trabewactduidact *imit n revulsion.*
trabewianact *v like; enjoy. n pleasure. intj 'Please!'*
trabewunactdt *imit adj happy. n birthday.*
traḥḥianadt *adj a long time ago.*
trabibewactdodact *n body. adj physical.*
~ndtraḥḥao, *n health. adj healthy; strong.*
trabibewoadate *imit v laugh.*
trabimaibewao *imit adj pregnant. v be with child.*
trabimaitactdt *imit n heart beat; palpitation.*
trabiubiuwact *n satisfaction. v satisfy. adj satisfied.*
trabiubiuwactdaono *imit n skirt.*
trabiubiuwactduinodact *n blouse.*
trabiubiuwonact *imit n skirt.*
trabiubiuwonact *imit n relief. adj relieved.*
traḥḥuiḥuiwie *panto. n baby.*
trabiuwactdt *n Elizabeth E. Benson, Dean at Gallaudet College.*
traḥḥlawuenadt *adj recently.*
trablblact *v have, possess.*
trablbluenactdt *n animal, beast.*
trablblunactdt *adj young. n youth.*
trabloblowuinact *adj tired; worn out.*
trabloblowunactduinao *v admit; confess.*
trabobowactdt *n hips.*
trabobowunactdt *imit n trousers.*
traḥḥowuenadt *adj late.*
trabuibuiwactdt *n waist.*
traḥḥuibuiwunao *imit v bear. adj born. n birth.*
~ḥhiuḥiuwuni, *n birthday.*
traḥḥuiwactt *see ḥhuiḥuiwie. baby.*
traḥḥuiwonact *see bbo. individual.*
trabuwactduinedact *adj our. n ours.*
tracacawactdts *imit n measles.*

tracacawao *imit adj* fat.
tracactdidact *n* congress; council.
tracactdonidact *n* Christ.
tracactdt *n* policeman.
~ndnteccaenao, *v* arrest. *adj* arrested..
tracawactdt *n* complaint. *adj* object; complain.
tracawcawaeno *v* restrain one's feelings, repress.
tracawianact *imit adj* disgusted; annoyed.
tracawonact *v n* desire; wish. *n* hunger. *adj* hungry.
traciadact *n* characteristic.
tracianact *n* character; characteristic.
traciuwactdt *n* captain, officer.
tracocowach *imit n* belt.
tracocowide *imit n* belt.
tracocowuinu *adj* angry.
tracocowunactdt *panto. n* monkey.
traçossônactdt *n* bear.
tradactdodidact *n* emperor.
tradactdt *n* Miss Elizabeth Peet, Dean at Gallaudet College 1910 – 1950.
trafawaspdaodt *n v* volunteer.
trafiuwact *imit n* button.
trafiuwodt *n* pineapple; Pittsburg.
trafiuwonact *n v* profit, gain.
trafuonact *imit n* pin.
tragactdt *n* I alone. *adj* by my self.
tragawact *n* me, I.
tragowactdedact *n* we; us.
tragowactdodidact *n* queen.
tragewactdt *n* conscience; guilt. *v* feel guilty.
trahewinact *n* name tag; name plate.
tracawounactdt *imit n v* cough.
tragagawianact *imit n* heart.
tragawunact *n v* insult.
tragogowunui *adj* since; up to now.
trahowactdedact *n* us.
trahowiadact *adj* noble; idealistic; aristocratic.
trajact *n* I.
~dts, *adj* egotistical.
trakactdonidact *n* king.

~ndntepuiweiunactndntebiuanao, *n* kingdom.
 trakawactdidact *n* pledge.
 trakko see *bbo*. individual.
 trakowactdoniwact *n* prince; princess.
 trakowiadact *n* personality.
 trakowianact *n* personality.
 tralact *adj* lazy.
 tralactdonidact *n* lord; Lord.
 tralaenact *imit n v* pin.
 trallide *adj* generous.
 trallide *imit adj* broad-shouldered; husky.
 trallunact *live; life; alive*.
 traluenadact *v* I'm next.
 traluenadact *adj* I'm next.
 trappoenudate *imit v* strip; tear off clothing.
 traqact *panto. adj* sick, ill. *n* illness.
 ~ndntetuitiuiunui, *n* grief..
 traqaqawao *imit adj* inclined to; tend to.
 traqiadact *n* heart.
 traqianact *n* heart.
 traqoewqoewactndbaowia *fml* feel others' feeling.
 traqoewqoewactndqoewqoewia *fml* feel others' feeling.
 traqqactdatedt *v* worry. *adj* worried. *n* anxiety.
 traqqonact *adj* discouraged; downhearted.
 traqquinu *adj* 'What's new?', 'What's up?'
 traqqunactdate *n* excitement. *adj* excited.
 traqunactdt *imit n* emotion; feeling. *v* feel.
 traractdt *n* religion. *adj* religious.
 traşactdt *imit adj* polite; fine; elegant.
 trasamusamuwunact *v* inspire; thrill. *adj* thrilled.
 trasaspsao *imit adj* pregnant.
 trasewaenaodpus *adj* white.
 ~ndfcapawoe, *imit adj* pale.
 ~ndsiusiweuno, *imit n v* snow.
 trasewaenaodqus *v* like, enjoy.
 trasisewachdt *n v* fear; scare. *v* frighten.
 trasisewaenao *n v* interest. *adj* interesting; interested.
 trasisewoa *imit v* breathe. *n* breath.
 trasisewonactdate *v* dress.

trasisewonactdt *imit n* clothes; clothing.
trasiusiuwactdt *n* Russia; waist. *adj* Russian; offsidess.
traşıuwuinact *adj* repulsive.
trasiwsewonactate *v* dress, put on clothes.
traşşact *n* holiday, vacation. *adj* idle.
traşşactwaenao *panto. n* courage. *adj* brave; healthy.
trassaenactdpiuus *panto. v* accept. *n* acceptance.
trassaspna *imit adj* pregnant.
traşşseunact *n* holiday.
tratact *n* myself.
~dedact, *n* ourselves.
tratactdidact *n* Atlanta, Ga.
trataspdoa *n* Canada; *adj* Canadian.
traîfat *v* refuse, won't.
tratatawactdodact *imit n* sweater.
traîatawactdt *imit n* army, soldier.
tratatawossnact *imit n v* love.
~ndfhexodt, *n* philosophy..
tratatawuonact *panto. n* bath. *v* bathe.
traîuîuwactdate *v* boast, brag. *adj* boastful. *n* braggart.
traîuîuwonact *imit n* coat.
traîuwonact *n* operation.
traîuwîuwonact *n* coat.
traîuwunact *n* pride; *adj* proud.
traîounact *n* perfume.
tratsawianact *adj* sorry.
trattachnoe *imit adj* frightened.
traîtonaate *n* drama, play.
~ndtrabbo, *n* actor.
trattunact *n* address.
trattunactate *adj* ambitious.
traîîuo *v n* exercise; *n* gymnasium.
travavawuedt *adj* vain.
traviuviuwa *v* look back; reminisce.
trawaowdaowactdidactndfaspfia *n* members.
trawawactdianao *n* Washington.
trawdawactdidact *n* member; Edward Miner Gallaudet (1837 – 1917), first President of Gallaudet College.
trawdawaodt *n* Washington.

- Traxxactndntexxasp** *n* Spain; Mexico. *adj* Spanish; Mexican.
- ̀tsaene** *v* win. *n* victory.
- ̀tsaeni** *adj* all gone; exhausted.
- tsia** *n adj* Saturday.
- tsiutsiuwoeno** *imit v* drop.
- tsiuweitsiuwactt** *n* shoes.
- tso** *adv* Saturdays; *n adj* south.
- ttsachdoenact** variant of *pipewachdoenact* clash.
- ttsao** see *ttao*.
- tsiutsiuwianaodate** *imit n* bicycle; *v* bike.
- ttach** see *ttacht*. cold.
- ttachdøenact** *n* clash.
- ttacht** *adj* cold; *n* winter, cold. see also *vlavlaowienactdate*.
- ttact** *v* stay; remember.
- ttact** assistant.
- ttactdoenagus** *n adj* last year, a year ago.
- ttactdoenavus** *n adj* two years ago.
- ttactdoenazus** *n adj* three years ago.
- ttactdoenaogus** *n adj* next year.
- ttactdoenaots** *adj* every year.
- ttactdoenaovus** *n adj* in two years.
- ttactdoenaozus** *n adj* in three years.
- ttao** *v* try, strive, attempt; *n* a try. eg Buibuiwact ttao! Good try!
- ttao** *v* hold.
- ttao** *v* hold.
- ttaodate** *panto. v* box; *n* boxing.
- ~ndtrabbo**, *n* boxer.
- ttawact** *v n* support.
- ttawu** *v n* support.
- ttiadact** *n* year.
- ttianact** *n* coffee.
- ttiano** *n* figure, shape, (*esp* human) form; trophy.
- ttide** *v* pull apart.
- ttiuwossnactt** *n* algebra. see also *ttiuvossnactt*.
- ttq** *v* pull down.
- ttq** *n* deterioration; *v* deteriorate, lower the standard. see also *bliumibli-umewo*, *ttactnaot*
- ttq** *v* decline, regress.
- ttoadate** *v* compete; *n* competition.

ṭṭodact *v* remember.

ṭṭodate *panto. v* batter, pound. see also *ḅa ṭuwaqct*.

ṭṭodonedoni *imit n v* cheerleader, to lead a cheer, the cheering section.

ṭṭoenaot *v* scold, bawl out. *syn guwuet. panto.* admonition in general; *ḡaott. v* preach.

ṭṭoenūṭṭus *adj* quick, fast. *eg traḷḷunact sewaeni biubuiwuiniu kokowuodate.* the quick and the dead. see also *lailḡuna, beibowaonact*.

ṭṭossdidenoe *v* explode; *n* explosive.

ṭṭossnactt see *ṭṭiuwossnactt*. algebra.

ṭṭot *v* pull repeatedly.

ṭṭoudate see *ṭṭoadate*. compete.

ṭṭoune *imit v* baptise; *n* Baptist, baptism. see also *cniwactndḡapoe*.

ṭṭoutt see *ṭṭoune*. baptise.

ṭṭṭowiadate *n* each other; *v* mingle. see also *guweiguwactdout*.

ṭṭu *n* umbrella. also

~*ts*, .

ṭṭuenact *panto. v* fish. see also *bibuenie*.

ṭṭuenat *v* fish, go fishing.

ṭṭuet *n* baseball; *v* play baseball.

ṭṭuewosst *v n* fight.

ṭṭui see *ṭṭacht*. cold.]

ṭṭui *adj* crowded. see also *seisounact*.

ṭṭuodate *panto. n* car; *v* drive. *eg ṭṭoudate, tuituiwoodate, ḅṭaowie, ttao, ttaot.*

ṭṭuodate *adj* which?, which. *eg Mḡifactdadact FORD cnibewaenu ṭṭuodate.* Which one do you prefer, Pontiac or Ford? *n* which. *eg Fḡebawactdiunao ṭṭuodate cnibewaenu.* I do not know which is better.

ṭṭu *n* boss; *v* take charge, administer.

ṭṭu see *ṭṭu*.

ṭṭue subservient, bending low, kowtow.

ṭṭui (possessive apostrophe).

ṭṭui *n adj* another, other, the other, else.

~*ni*, see *ṭṭui*.

ṭṭui *n adj* ten.

ṭṭuimaituiwḡ *v* pull.

ṭṭuino *adj n* any.

~*ndbuiwonino*, *n* anything. but

bibewoanactate, anyway, regardless.

tuituiwḡ variant of *ḡuibuiwḡ*. heavy.

tuituiwoenao *v* cause.
tuituiwoenaot many, much.
tuituiwoenu how many?, how much?
tuituiwoet *n adj* many.
tuiwe *v* tug.
tuiweitiuwiunui *v* sprain, twist; *n* a sprain.
tuiweitiuwoenao *imit v* fall apart; *adj* worn out, falling apart, crumbling.
tuiwoeneudi *adj* few; *n* a few.
tuiwoenugus *n adj* eleven.
tiuwossfuiwideniu see *fossfide*. free.
tiuituwossnactt see *tiuwossnactt*. algebra.
tiwitiuwianact *v* wash; chew.
ṭundbiuwia *n* chief of devision, department head.
ṭundbiuwia see *ṭundbiuwia*.
ṭuot see *ṭoat*.
ṭvlaspa *imit v* capture; tackle.
ṭwə *v* refuse. see also *fawiuni*.
twano *panto. n* gearshift; *v* shift. see also *ttuodate*.
ṭxaonact *v* spoil; ruin.
~dt, *v n* hurt.
ṭxaonactt *n* pain; injury; torment. *v* hurt, harm; tease; torture.
ṭyiuwactndyiuwo(ao, i, e) *v* remain, stay.
tzia *n adj* Tuesday.
tzo *adv* Tuesdays.
tztao see *ttao*.
ṭztzossnactt *n* trigonometry.

v, V

vaewodoenao *v* move oneself.
vafaspnadidaspna *v* choose. *n* choice.
vanaivawact see *taivawact*. save.
vaomaivaowuonao *n* funeral. also *~dt*.
vaowaedt *n* scissors. *v* cut.
vaowia *adj* virgin.
vaowuonaodt *n* two people walking together.
vaṭawoss *adj* worse, worst. *v* multiply.
~nactdt, *n* arithmetic. *v* calculate.
vawfaspnadidaspna *n* choice (of alternatives).
vawgact *adj n* second.

vawguinact *adj n* second.
vawie *n* the two of us, the two of you.
vawoa *n* the two of us, the two of you.
vawossvawa *v* save.
vawvawactduidact *v adj n* reverse.
viumaviumaowoadate *n* dual highway.
viuviuweuna *adj* selfish.
viuwui *v* reverse, transpose.
viuwviuwactts *n* salt.
viweivewide *adj* very.
~no, *n* tent, camp.
vləɔdtnudt *v* climb up socially.
vləɔdɔt *v* climb socially; advance professionally or vocationally.
vlaowvlaowuinao *v* sit in a circle. also *vlaovlaowuinao*.
vlavlaowienactdate *imit v* shiver.
ŵliuwianao *n* snake, serpent.
ŵliuwluiwide *adj* amazed.
ŵliuwluiwɔ *adj* amazed.
vlivlewəɔt *v* reach and impasse.
vlivlewactdoudt *n* problem.
vlivlewactdts *n* squirrel.
vlivlewɔena *adj* dead; unconscious.
vlivlewuonactdate *adj* difficult, hard. *n* problem.
vlivwlewəɔt see *vlewəɔt*. hard.
vlodəɔɔt *adj* flighty, fickle; *v* change interests.
vlodəɔt *v* move from one place to another.
vlodits *v* travel with short stopovers.
vlodtnaodt *v* move.
vlodtnaodtnadt *adj* fickle. *v* change interests.
vlodtnidts *v* travel.
vlowodaodo *v* move oneself.
ŵliuwvluiwide *adj* amazed, surprised, astonished, open-mouthed.
ŵliuwvluiwɔ *adj* amazed, surprised, astonished, open-mouthed.
ŵluiŵluiwiedate *imit n* roller-skating. *v* skate.
vluiweivliuwiunui *v* sprain; twist. see *tuiŵeitiuwiunui*.
ŵlŵlɔidɪt *imit n* quotation. *v* quote.
ŵlŵluodate *n* tournament.
voweunao *v* walk.
ŵuiŵuiwianaodate *v* visit.

vuiwui *v adj n* reverse.

vvent *n* plug in.

w, W

wawo *adj* Wednesdays, every Wednesday.

we *n adj* west, western.

wiwwewossnactt *n* mathematics. hence

tiwtewossnactt, algebra.

tiwtzewossnactt, trigonometry.

ciwcewossnactt, calculus.

giwgewossnactt, geometry.

wia *n* Wednesday.

wowia *n* Monday.

wowo *adj* Mondays, every Monday.

wiadiact *n adj* world.

x, X

xaixaot *v* urge, persuade.

xanaixact *adj* exact, precise; specific.

xanaixaowact *n* revenge; *v* avenge; get even with.

xanaixiadact *adj* exact, precise; specific.

Xao *n* period (punctuation mark); the end, That's it.

xadaoneḡdaoni *n* therefore.

xadoينو *n* semi-colon.

ḡaoweixawoenuategus see *ḡaoweixawoenuactate*. stars.

ḡaweixawoenuategus *n* stars.

xeixact see *xanaixact*. exact, accurate.

ḡxint *v* exchange. *adj* instead.

Xie *n* Phoenix, Arizona.

xiuna *v* draw (a cork), uncap (a bottle).

xiuwḡ *aux v* must.

xiuwots *aux v* should; *adj* necessary.

ḡxiuwxiuwact *n* revenge; *v* avenge; get even with.

xiwaspxewi *v* tow.

xiweixewactt *n* electricity; physics.

~ndtrabbo, *n* electrician.

xiwxewiadide *v* tie.

xiwxewiunui *v* twist, distort.

xoeni *v* eliminate.

xoenu see *ttoenuḡḡus*. quick, fast.

xoenut *adj* little, tiny; *n* a little bit. also
xoenuts, . eg *Bui siuwaenu xoenuts*. I learned a little.; *B̃ siuwaenu suiwoenu*.
 I did not learn a thing.
xoewiu *v* turn off.
xoewui *v* turn on.
xui *n* comma.
xiimoewaenat see *xiuiwaenat*. subscribe.
xuiwoenuṭus *adj* (coffee) percolating.
xiwxiuwint *n v* change.
xiachnoeatet *v* correspond.
xiachnoedt *v* correspond. *n* correspondence.
xiachnoetggus *v* correspond.
xiakonact *v* spoil, ruin.
~ts, *v* tease; kid.
xiakonactdint *v* torment, haze; *n* hazing, probation; prolonged or malicious teasing. *cf* *xiakonactt*. tease.
xiaspdint *n* friend.
xiiat *v* celebrate; win; *n* victory.
xiint *v* exchange, substitute; *adj* instead.
xioaate *v* govern, rule, control, manage, direct.
~ndtrabbo, *n* manager, ruler, director. *cf* *fhegewiadactndtrabbo*. governor.
xienuṭus see *ttoenuṭus*. quick, fast.
xiuena panto. *v* give.
xiuena see *pawpawuinao*. *v* give.
xiuenat *v* fish, go fishing.

y, Y

yaiyoa see *yyie*.
yaowao see *ṭosṭao*. still.
yaoyaowao see *ṭosṭao*. still
yaspyeu *n* sweetheart, sweethearts. variant
ṭiweiṭeweu, .
yawyawie see *yyie*.
yfact *n* hole.
yiumowounao *v* waddle, walk like a duck or a fat person does.
yiunowounao *humour. v* waddle.
yiuwao *n* aeroplane; *v* fly.
buiw~, taking off, landing, crashing.
yiawaonu see *ṭosṭao*.

yiuiwi *adj* same, alike. also
yiuiwyuiwi, ,
 ~a, ,
yiuiwyuiwia, ,
yiuiwe, , and
yiuiwyuiwe, .
yiuiwiedoa *v* be alike; *adj* identical, alike. also
yiuiwiedodido,
yiuiwo see *tosstao*. stay.
yiuiwyuiwactt *v* measure.
yiuiwyuiwəot *v* ridicule (from ancient European evil-averting and incantatory gestures).
ysiuiwysiuiwəot, *archaic*.
yiuiwyuiuiat see *tosstao*. still.
yiuiwyuiwo also
yiuiwyuiwao, see *tosstao*. *adv* still, continuing.
yiuiwyuiwounactate *v* measure.
yiuiyiuiuiat see *tosstao*. still.; seemingly endless repetition, causing boredom and frustration.
yiuiyiuiwo see *tosstao*. still.
yiuiyewact see *piuiyewachdoenactt*. clash.
yiuiyewoa see *yyie*.
yiuiyewuenaot *v* play.
yiuiyewəct *n* clash.
you *adj n* yellow.
yuēt see *taowuēt*.
ŷuēt *adj* yes.
yuiwyuiwo *adj* now; *n* the present.
yyacht see *yyie*.
yyie *v* be alike; *adj* identical, alike.
yyout *v* play.

z, Z

zactzeunao *imit n* spider, insect.
zae *adj n* thirty.
zaenəo *adj* no.
zaet *adj* no.
zao *n* car.
ziuiwziuiwoate *adj* awkward, clumsy; *v* look awkward.